Pope Pius IX, Syllabus of Errors. Focus on #s 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 14, 15, 18, 21, 55, 77, 78, and 80.

1. In what ways did the Syllabus of Errors commit the Catholic Church to a premodern understanding of truth, as set against a modern understanding? How was that premodern understanding to be disseminated and enforced?