Study Guide

**ID Terms:** *Define each term in one or two sentences. Where relevant, indicate whether it’s a Greek or a Roman term.*

*ius gentium* vs. *ius naturale*

Seneca, *Letter* 47

Epictetus

**Study questions:** *Be able to answer the following questions, as specifically as possible, in 4-6 sentences.*

In what ways did the Stoics both criticize and justify the institution of slavery? Be specific, giving examples from at least two Stoic philosophers.

How did early Christians think about slavery and freedom, and how did this help them to defend the institution of slavery?