## PHYS 110: Liberal Arts Physics

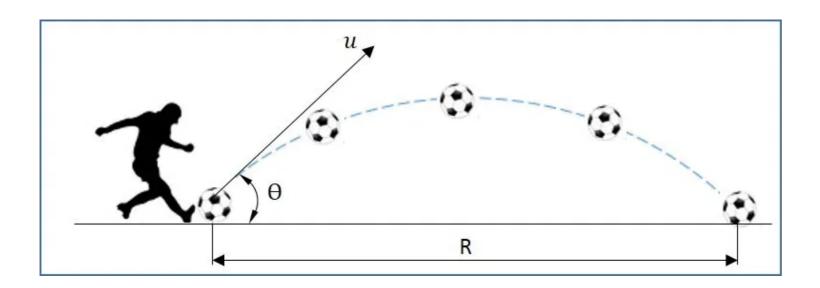
"How does our modern technological world work?"

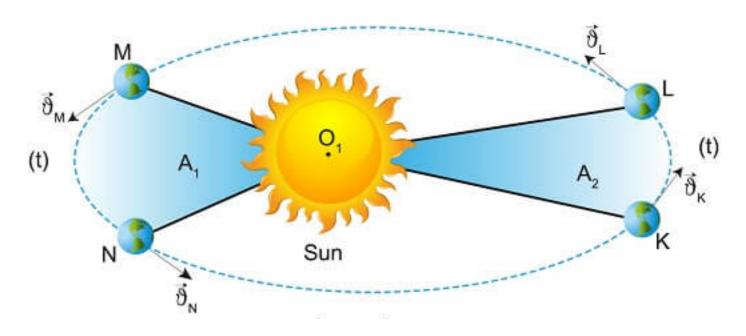
Miguel F. Morales

#### Course threads

- Physics
- History of measurement & quantitative knowledge
- How our technological world works

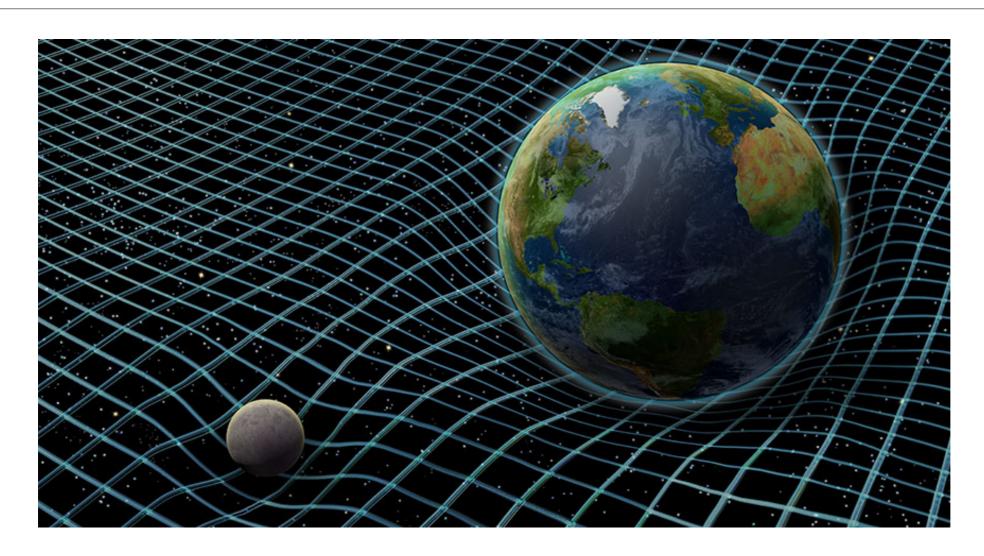
# Physics





Classical physics

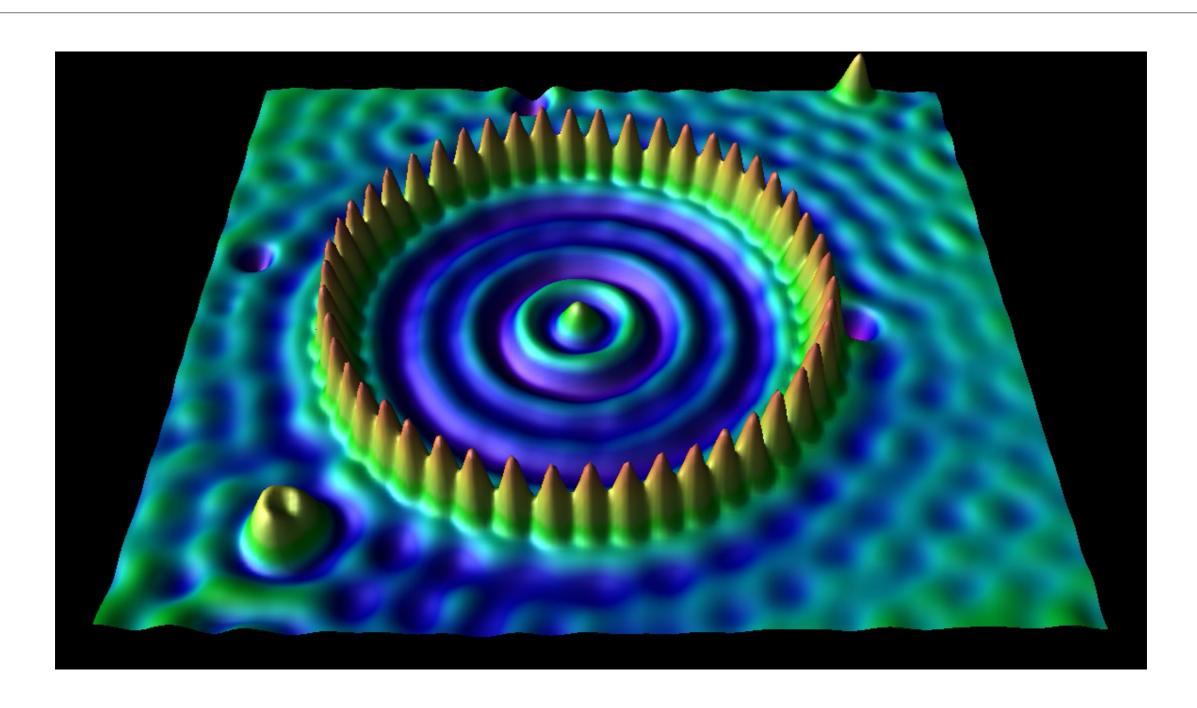
## Physics



$$E = mc^2$$

Special & General Relativity

# Physics



Quantum Mechanics

### Weekly plan

- Start each week with physics
- End each week with how this physics appears in our technological world & the history of measurement

#### Week 1

- Introduction, Eratosthenes
- Earth's orbital motion,
   Analemmas
- Ancient way-finding
- The problem of longitude & Harrison's clock



# JANUARY

Photo by Paula Bronstein / Getty Images

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26	MARTIN LUTAER KING JE, DAY	galilean moons  map ne  28	29	30	& Geodine St.  31 GPS.	LUNAR NEW YEAR  E or
	Particle Melling pot International Holocalist REMEMBRANCE DAY			Better clocks  ments, atomis,  aptical,  utc, atomic, te	stories on surathers on	ground movement.
AMNESTY A				variations spr	www	.amnestyusa.org

#### Last homework

- Diagram all the treads connecting the lectures (creativity a plus)
- Pick your favorite thread and in ~1 page describe the connections

# JANUARY

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#### Grades

- Reading quizzes
- Homework
- Midterms (Feb 2<sup>nd</sup> & Mar 2<sup>nd</sup>)
- Final Paper

#### Promises

- No math
- No philosophy
- Everything we encounter will be experimentally verified

### Hopes

- Name
- Class & what you are studying
- What you are passionate about

#### Hopes

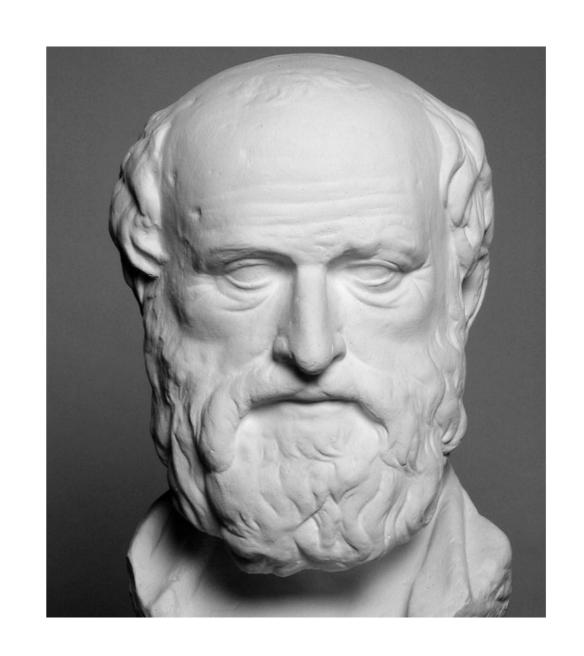
Nevaeh Sinahi Anderson Simone O'Sullivan Anguera Joel Bullard Tanner Thomas Callies Emily C Chen Fangzhou Deng Tami Farrer Yi Feng Ardon Fryer Audrey M Hogan Zinnia Huerta Charles Huneycutt

Faith Elizabeth Jacob Casey Alderete Johnstone Grace L Kent Marley Olan Laws Alice Liu Hsiao Yun Liu Shalinie Marinaa Lopez Alex Allen Maurer Nicholas Robert Mcarthur Jorge Melchor Natalie Robin O'Rourke Paulina Orrantia

Zeke Neil Pelluer
Abbott Wolf Phinney
Noah Prado
Grishma Shindhe
Aiden Marina Smith
Sidney Kathy Spencer-Mylet
Tokala Tatum
Jasmine Tra Mi Tran
Christian Vargas
Dom Wilbur
Phillip Zhang

- Name
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Eratosthenes 276–194 BCE



#### Eratosthenes

- Chief librarian of the Library of Alexandria
- Invented geography and chronology
- Poet, astronomer, etc.
- Very good at nearly everything (beta)



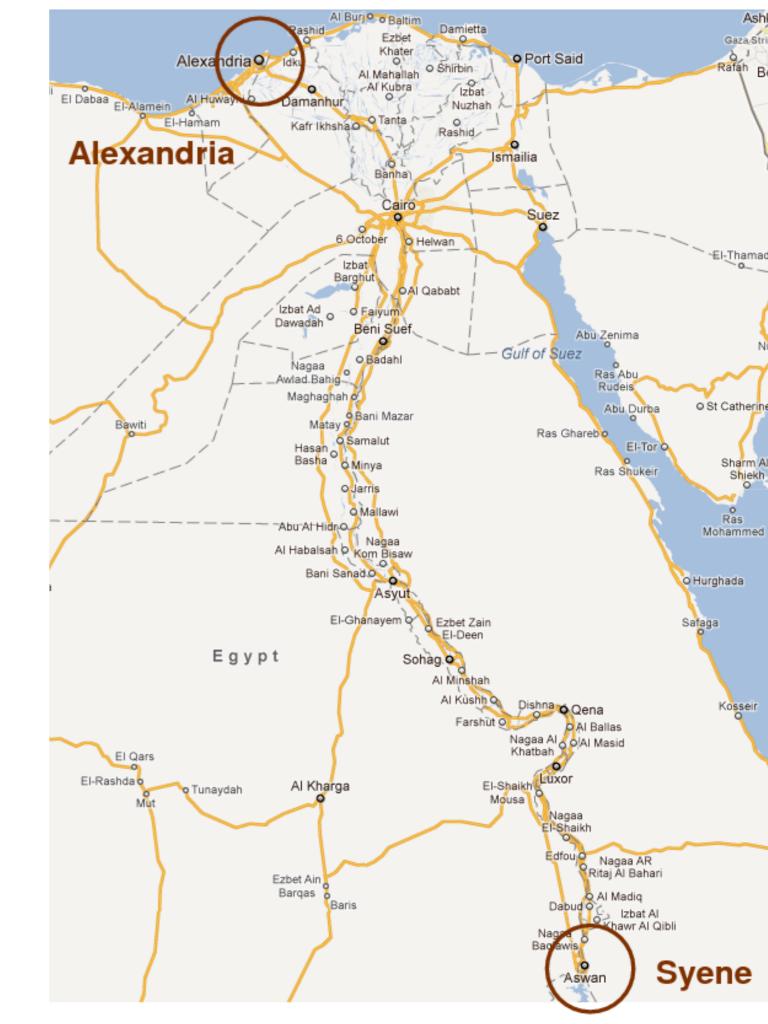
Bernardo Strozzi

# Library of Alexandria



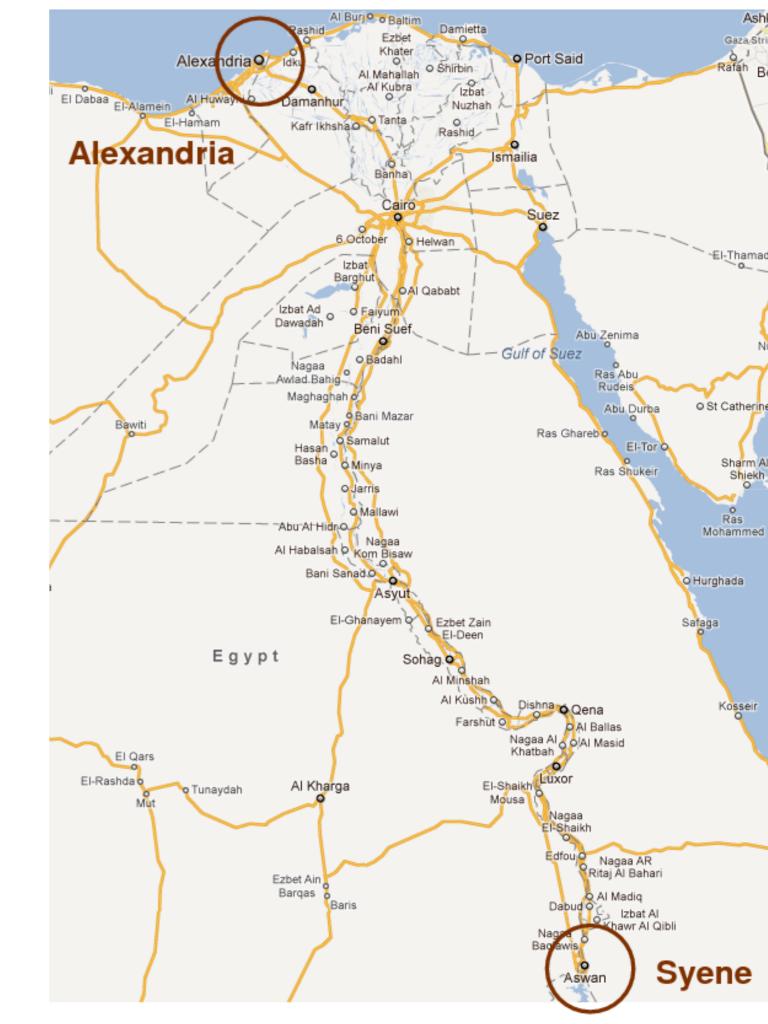
Assassin's Creed

# Size & shape of the Earth

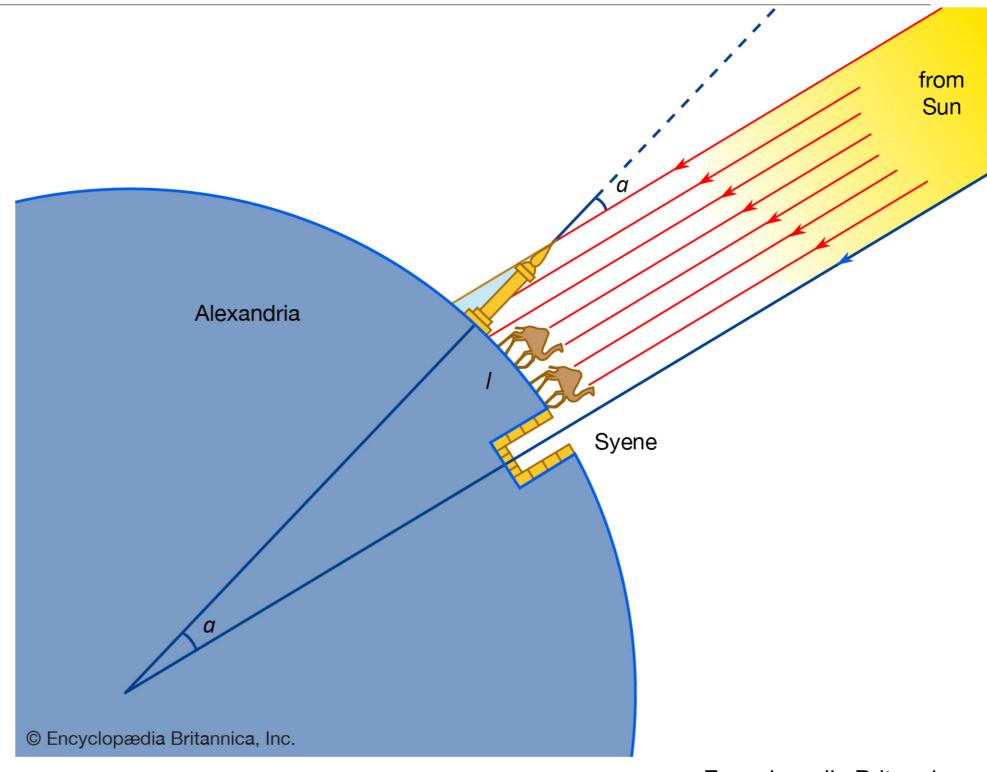




# Size & shape of the Earth



# Calculating the size



# Ancient evidence for spherical earth

- Change in shadows with latitude
- Phases of the moon, showing spherical moon
- Shadow of the Earth during lunar eclipse
- Lunar eclipses appear in different locations with longitude
- Solar eclipses appear differently depending on location



### History & myths of a round earth

- 'Discovered' by Columbus (or Magellan)
- Known by every educated individual in the western world since before the birth of Christ
- Accurately known (few percent) since Eratosthenes

Tomorrow: Analemmas, seasons, and the motion of the Earth