

Telescopes across the electromagnetic spectrum

Maxwell's Equations

Electric field

$$\oint_S \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{A} = \frac{q_{\text{enc}}}{\epsilon_0}$$

$$\oint \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{l} = -\frac{d\Phi_M}{dt}$$

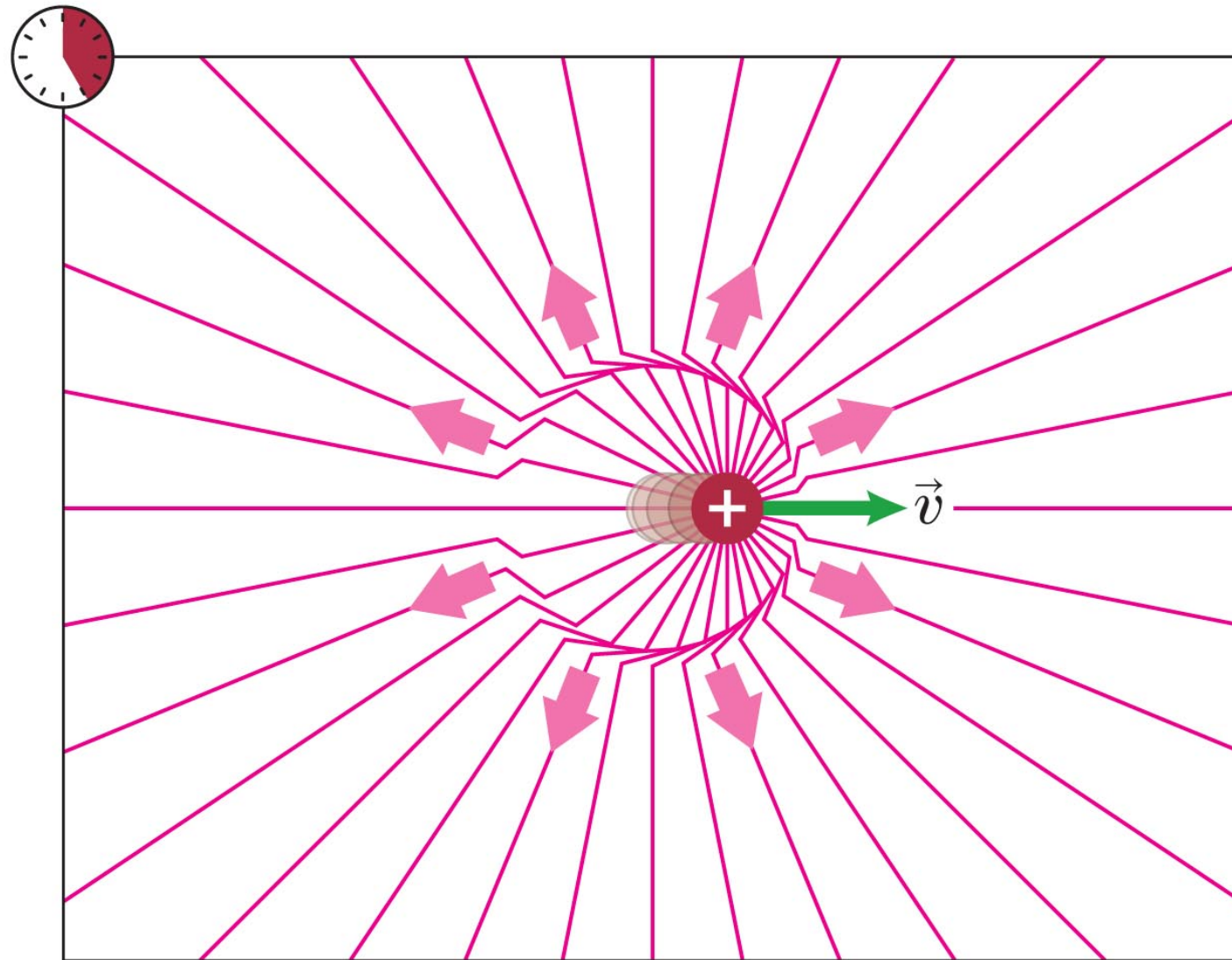
Magnetic field

$$\oint_S \vec{B} \cdot d\vec{A} = 0$$

$$\oint \vec{B} \cdot d\vec{l} = \mu_0 I_{\text{enc}} + \mu_0 \epsilon_0 \frac{d\Phi_E}{dt}$$

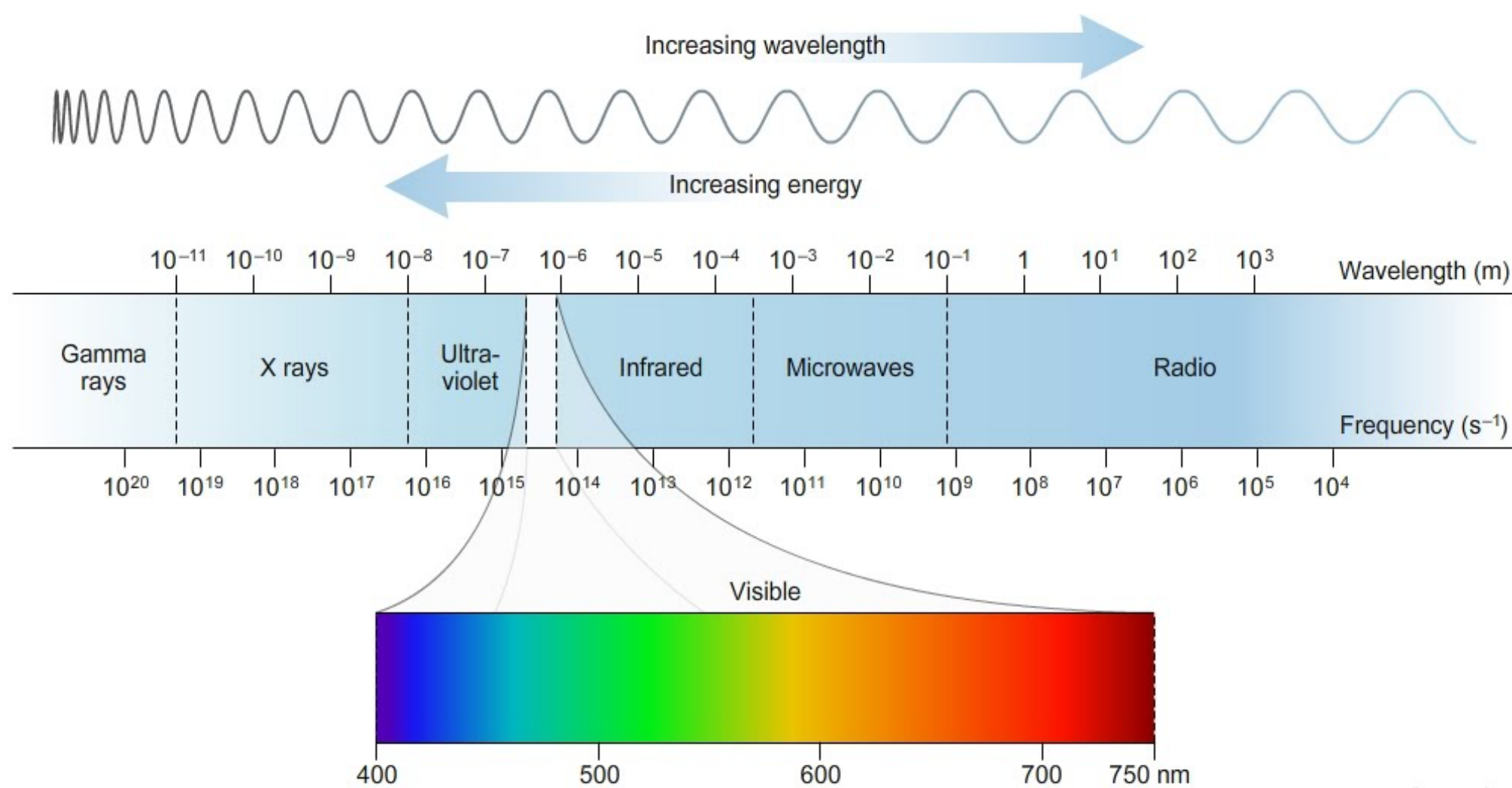
$$E \propto -\mu_0 \epsilon_0 \frac{d^2 E}{dt^2}$$

Whenever a charge *accelerates* a kink is created



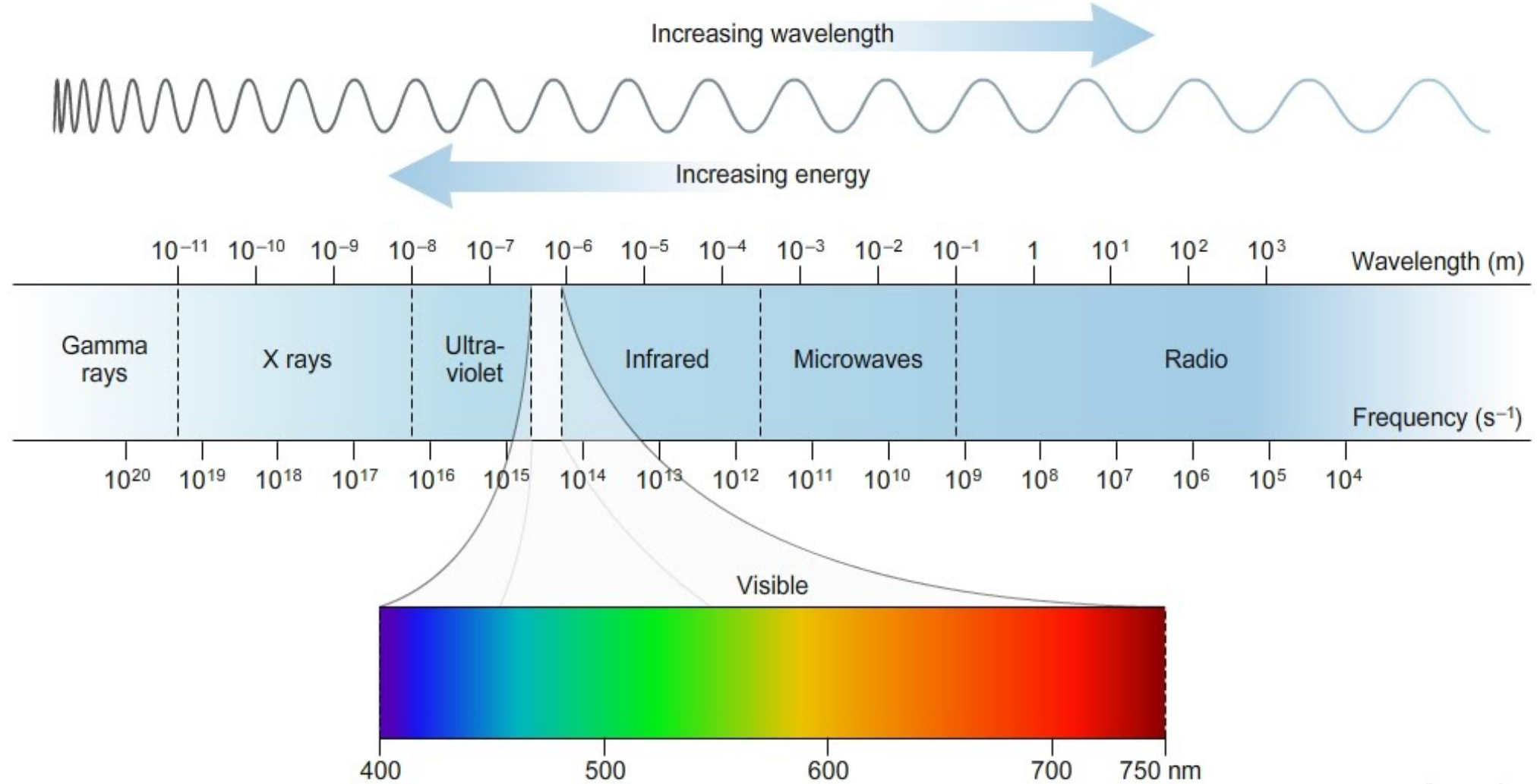
Color

Color

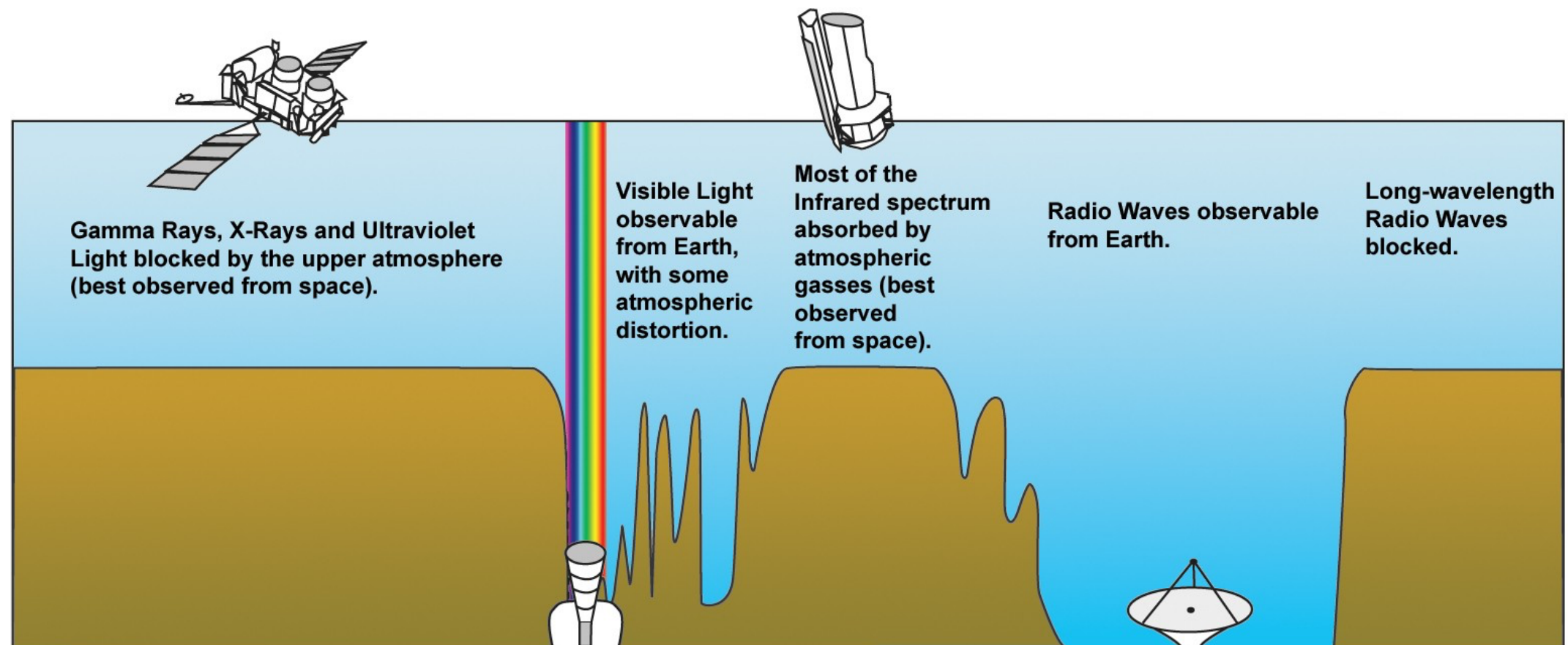


Why can't I see other waves?

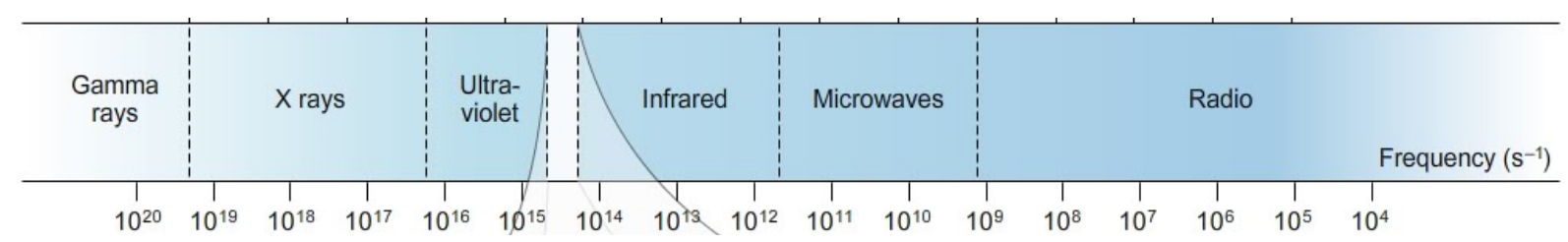




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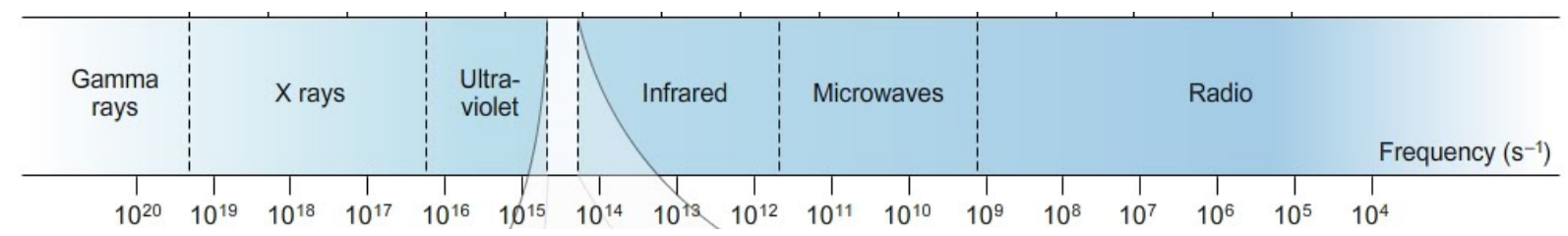


Unnatural sources of light

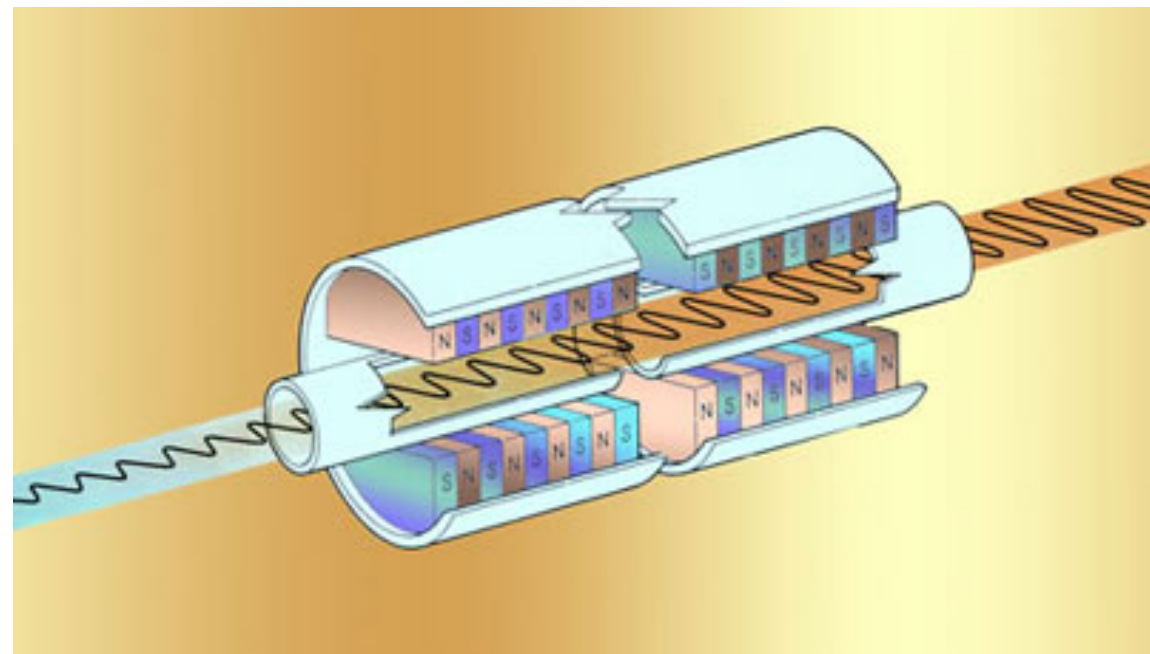
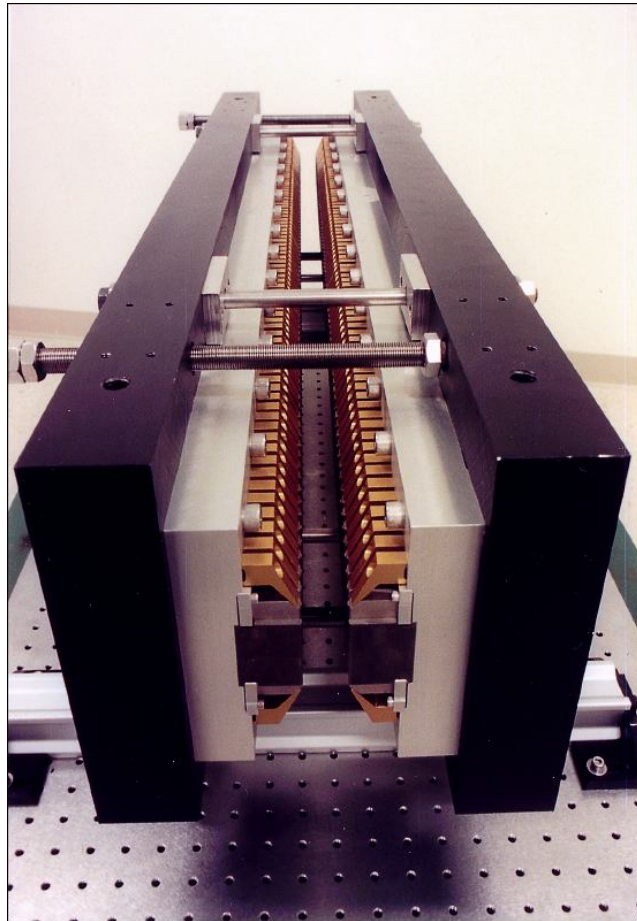


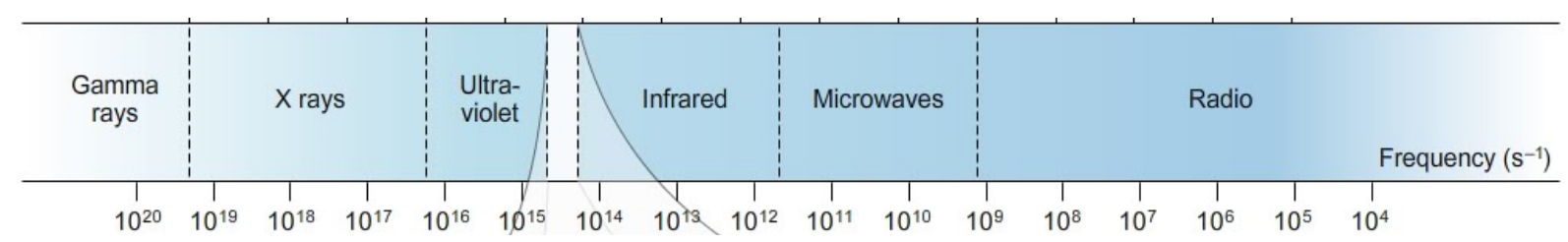
Radio



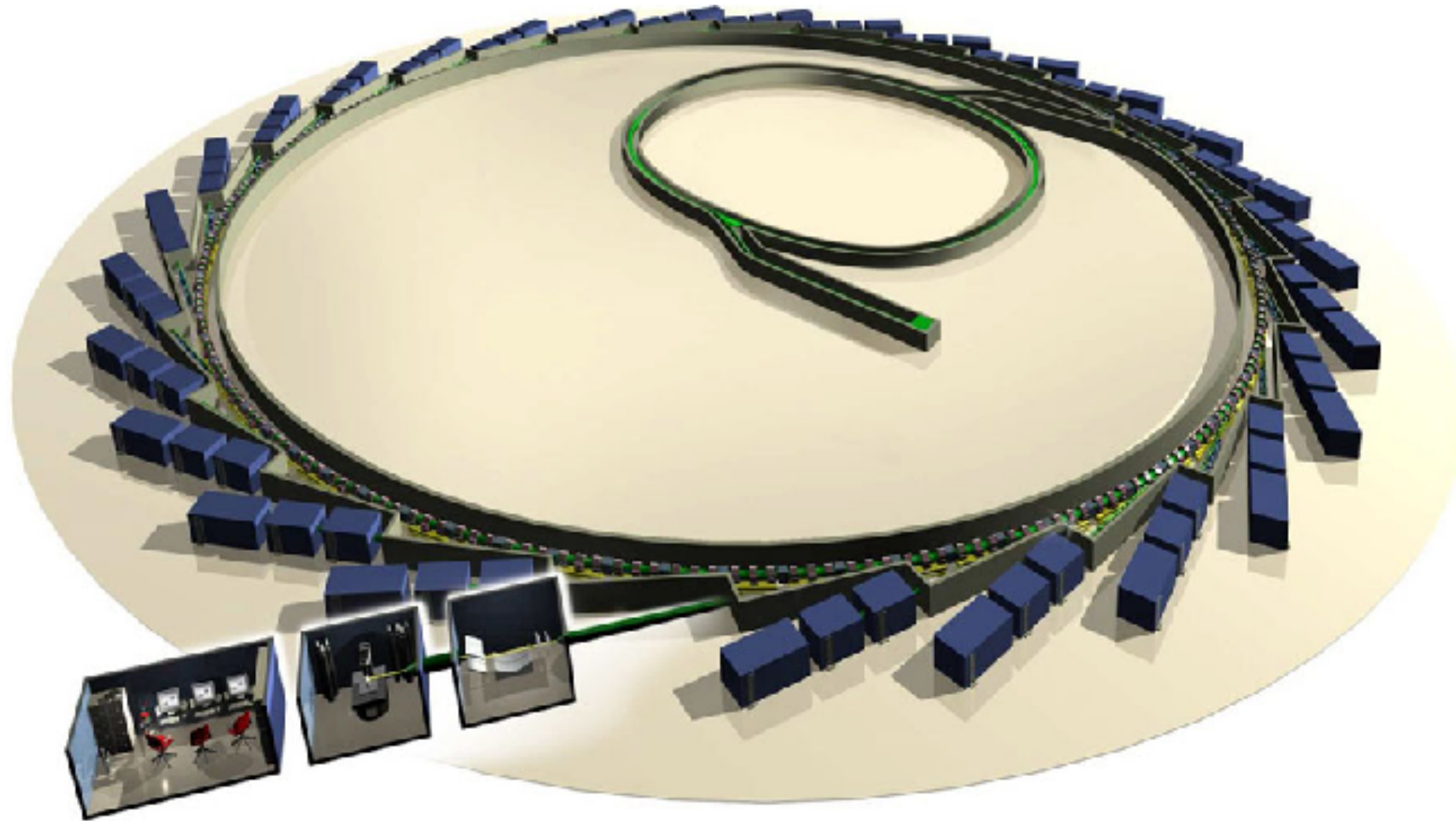


Synchrotron light source

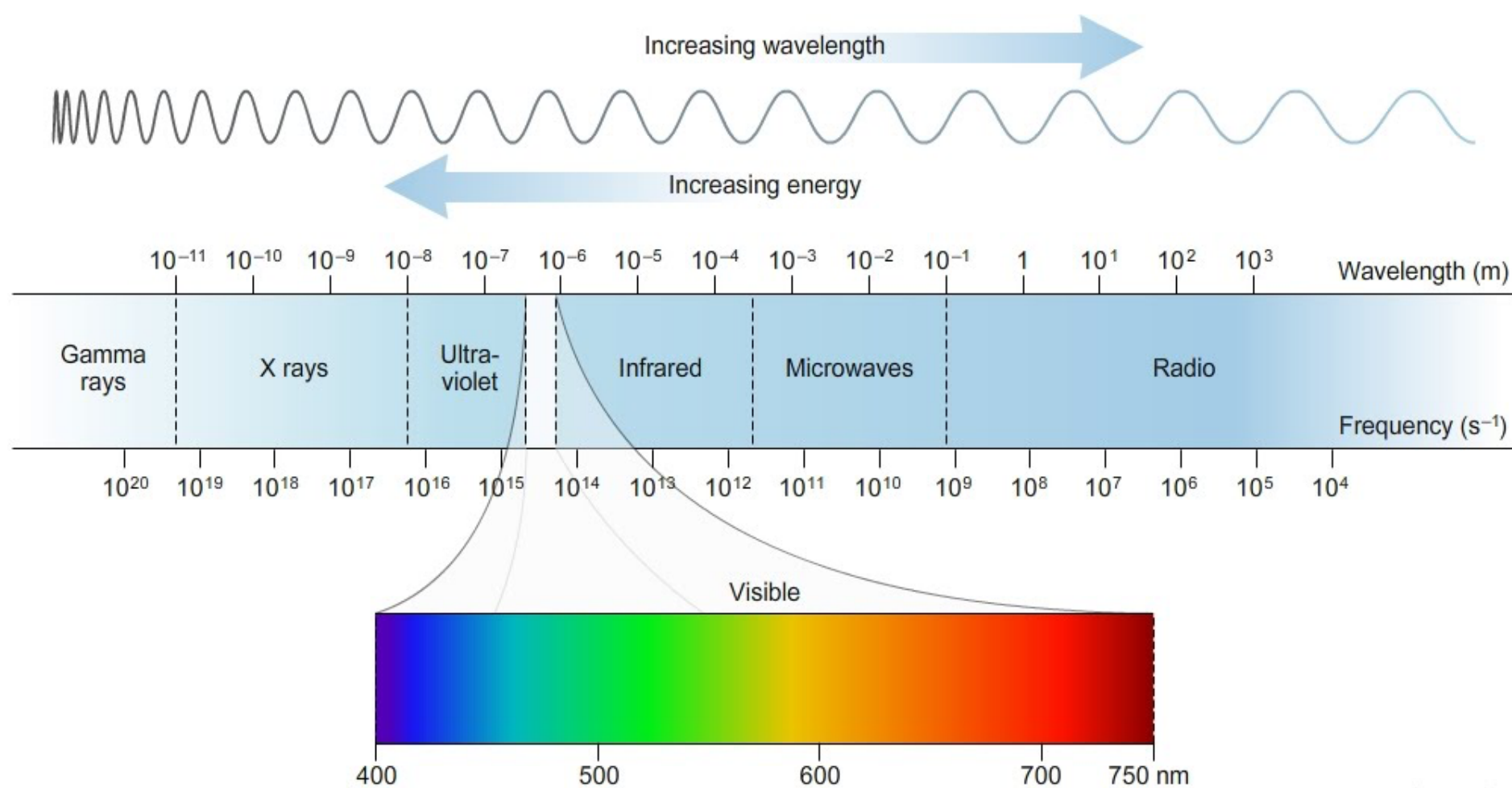




Synchrotron light source

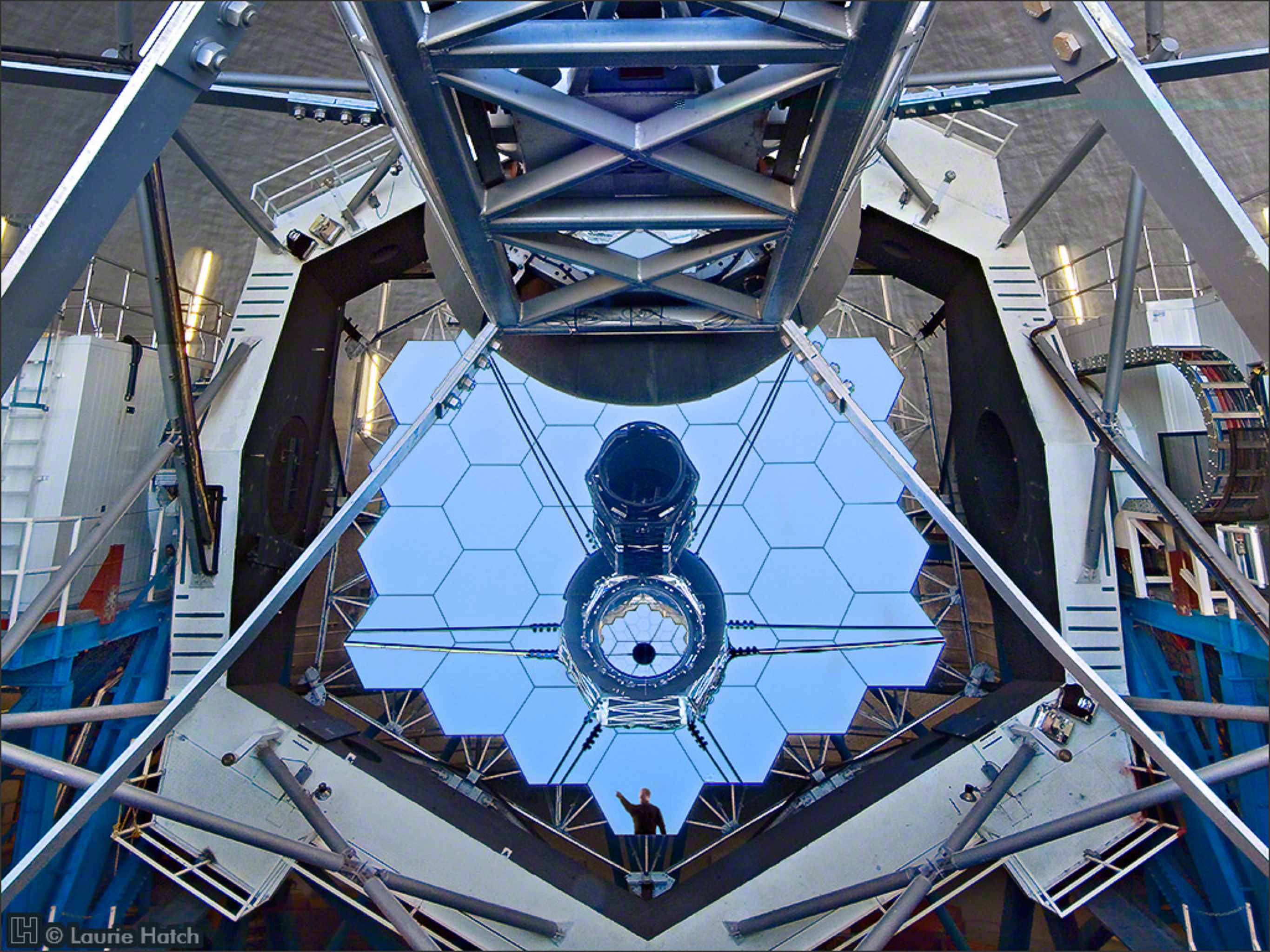


Natural Light Sources



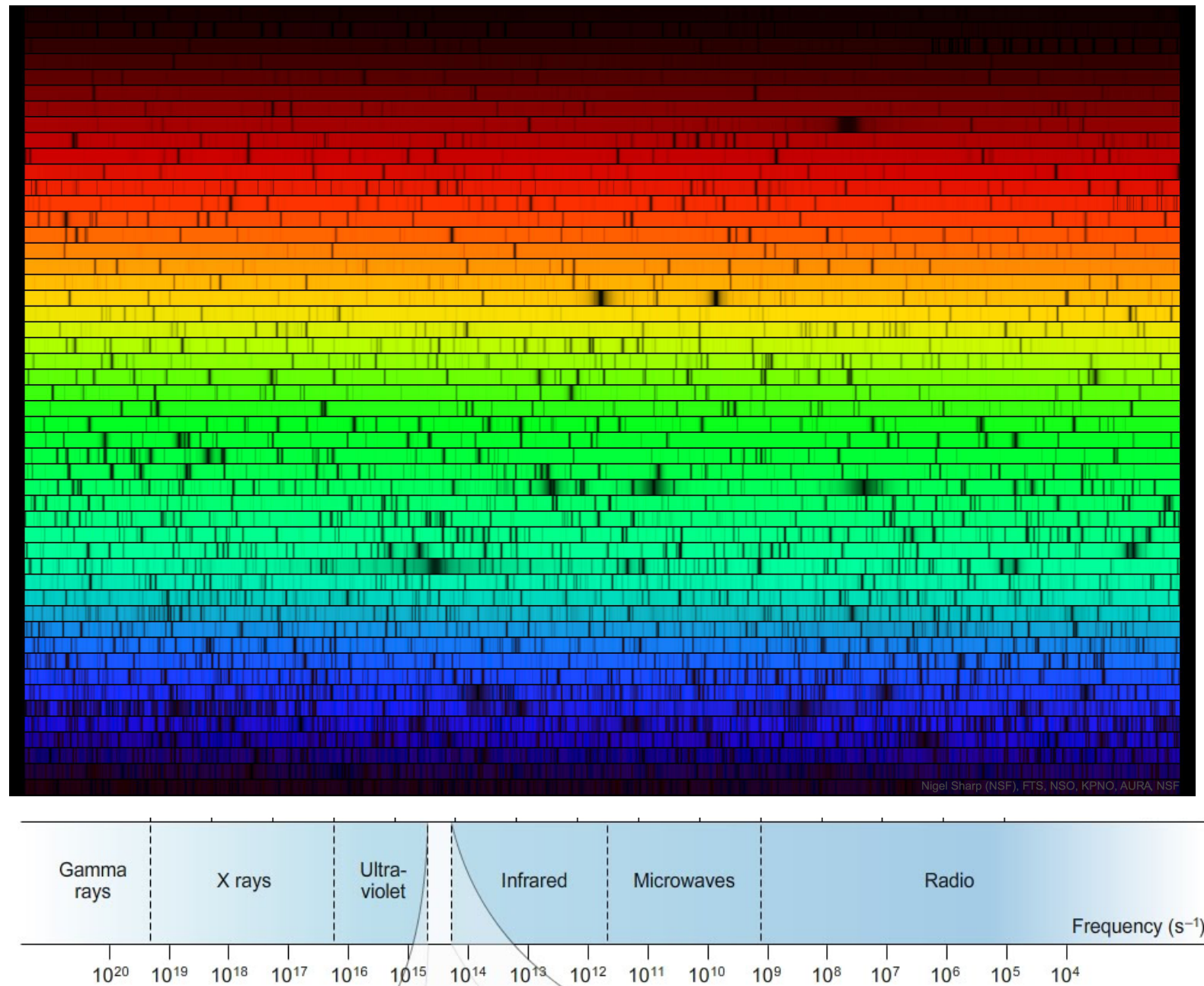








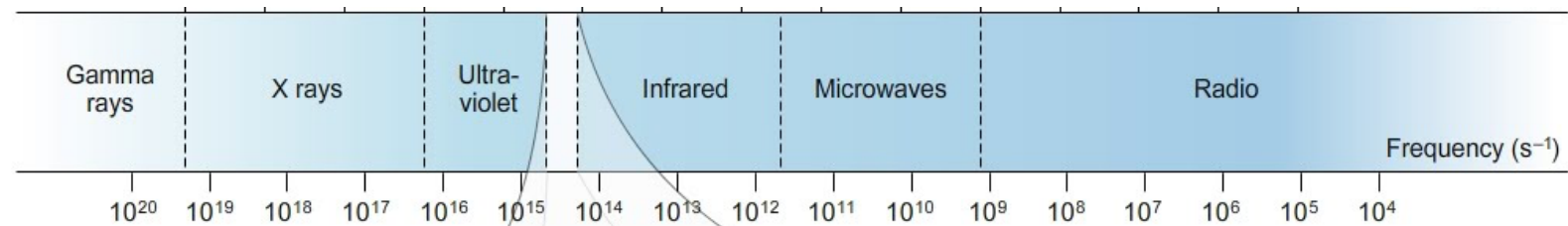
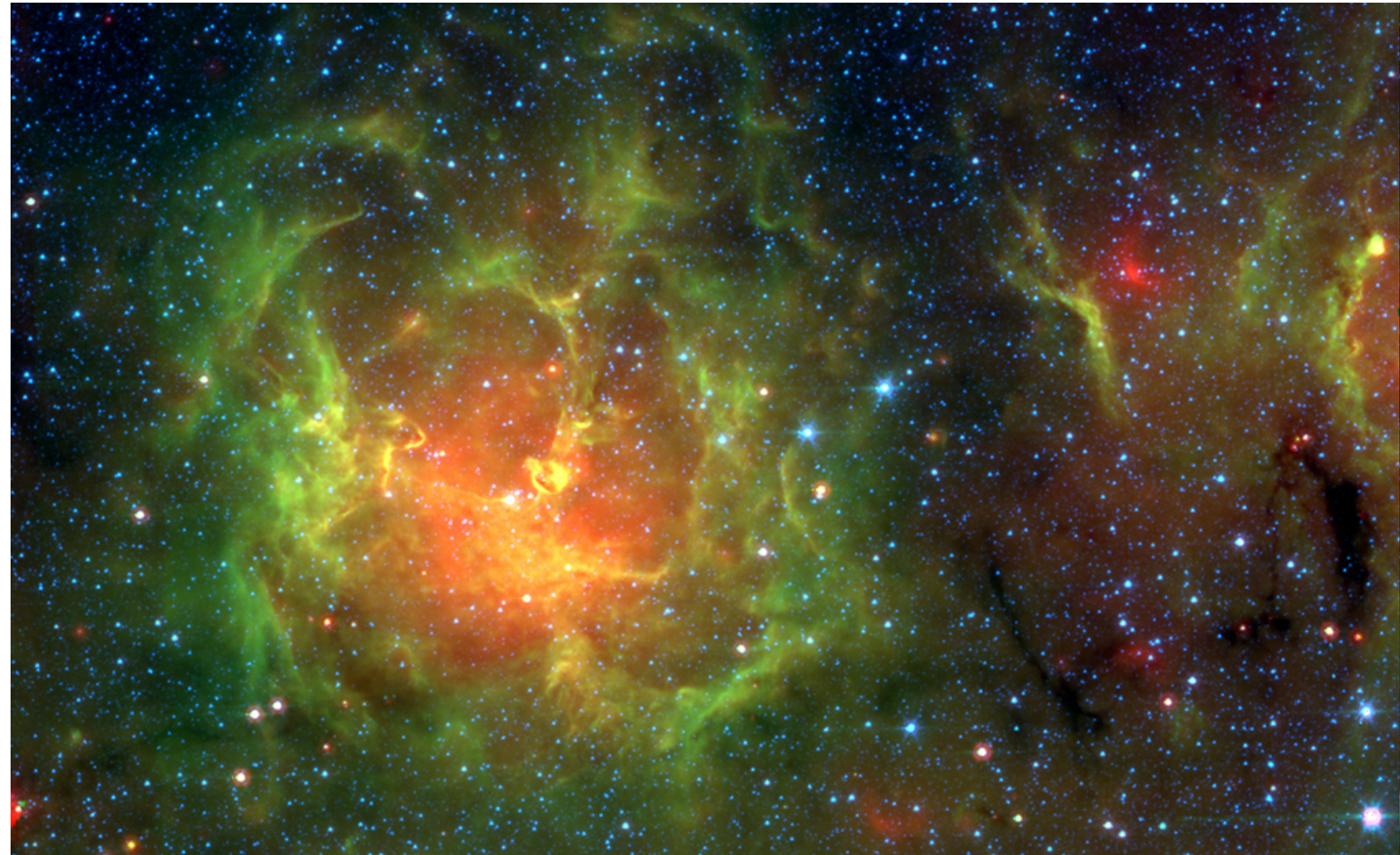
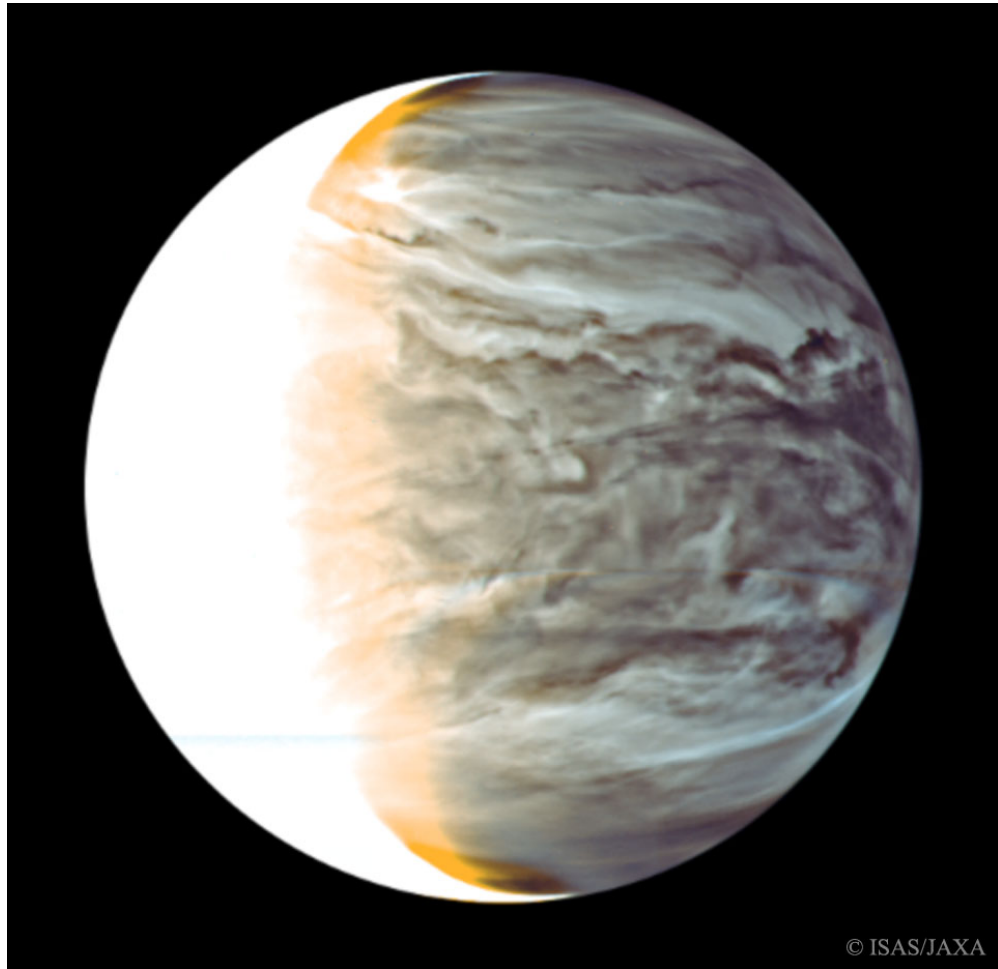
Solar spectrum

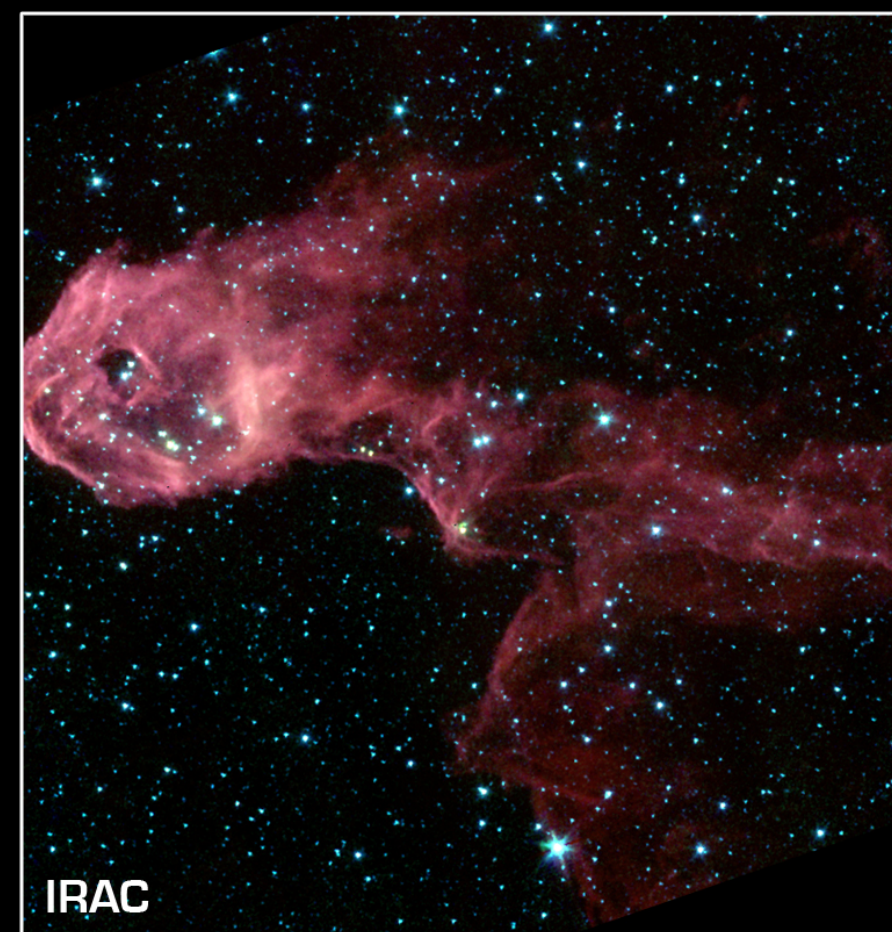
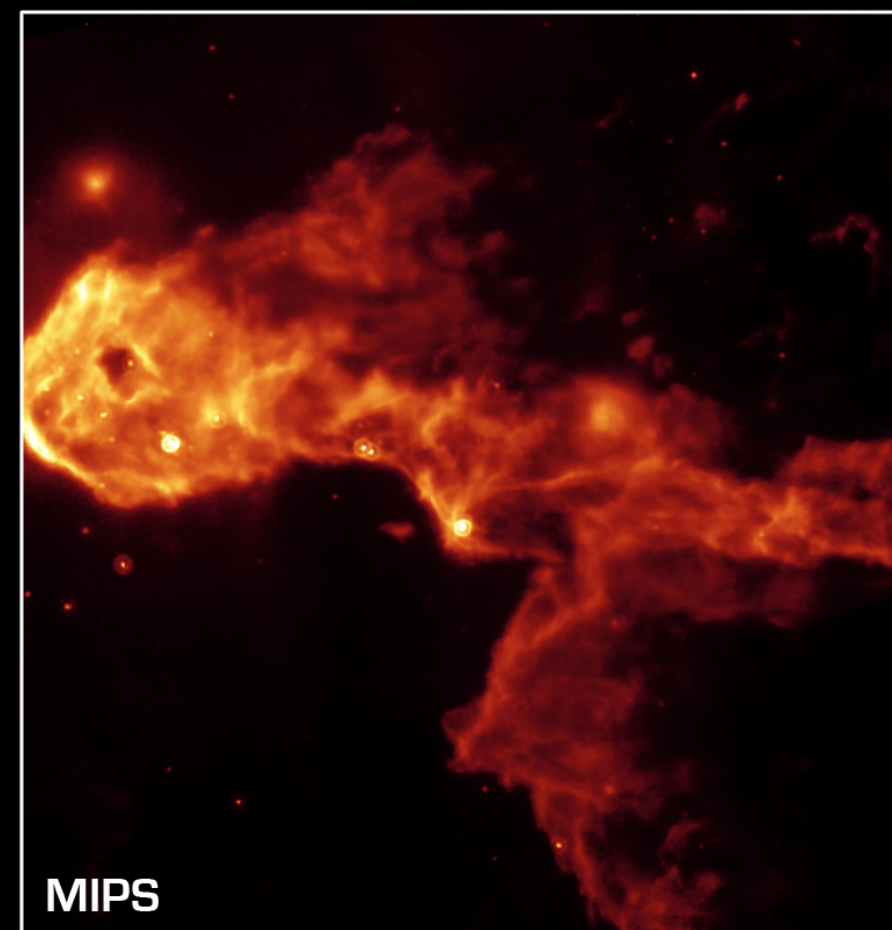
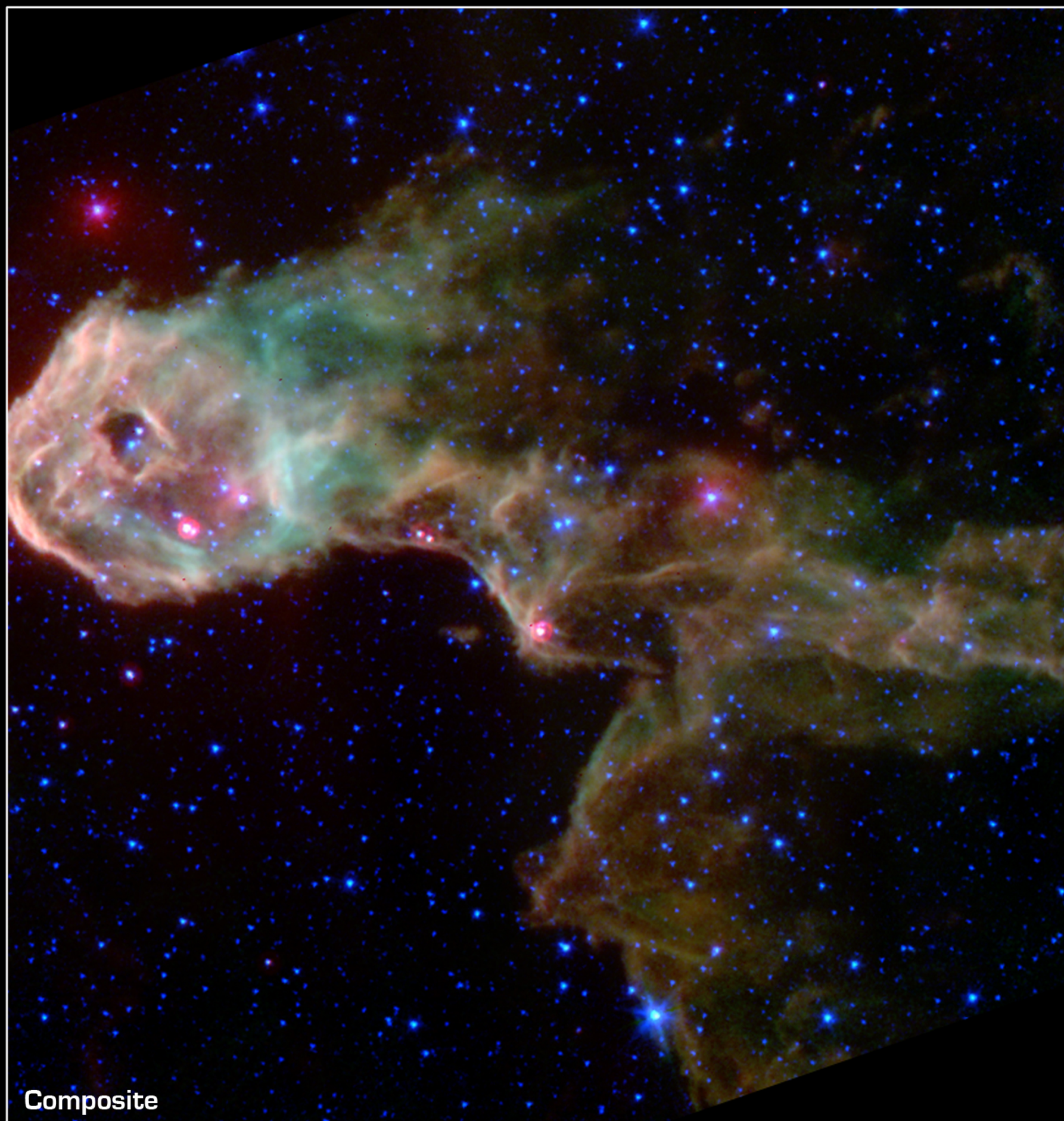


Solar optical telescope

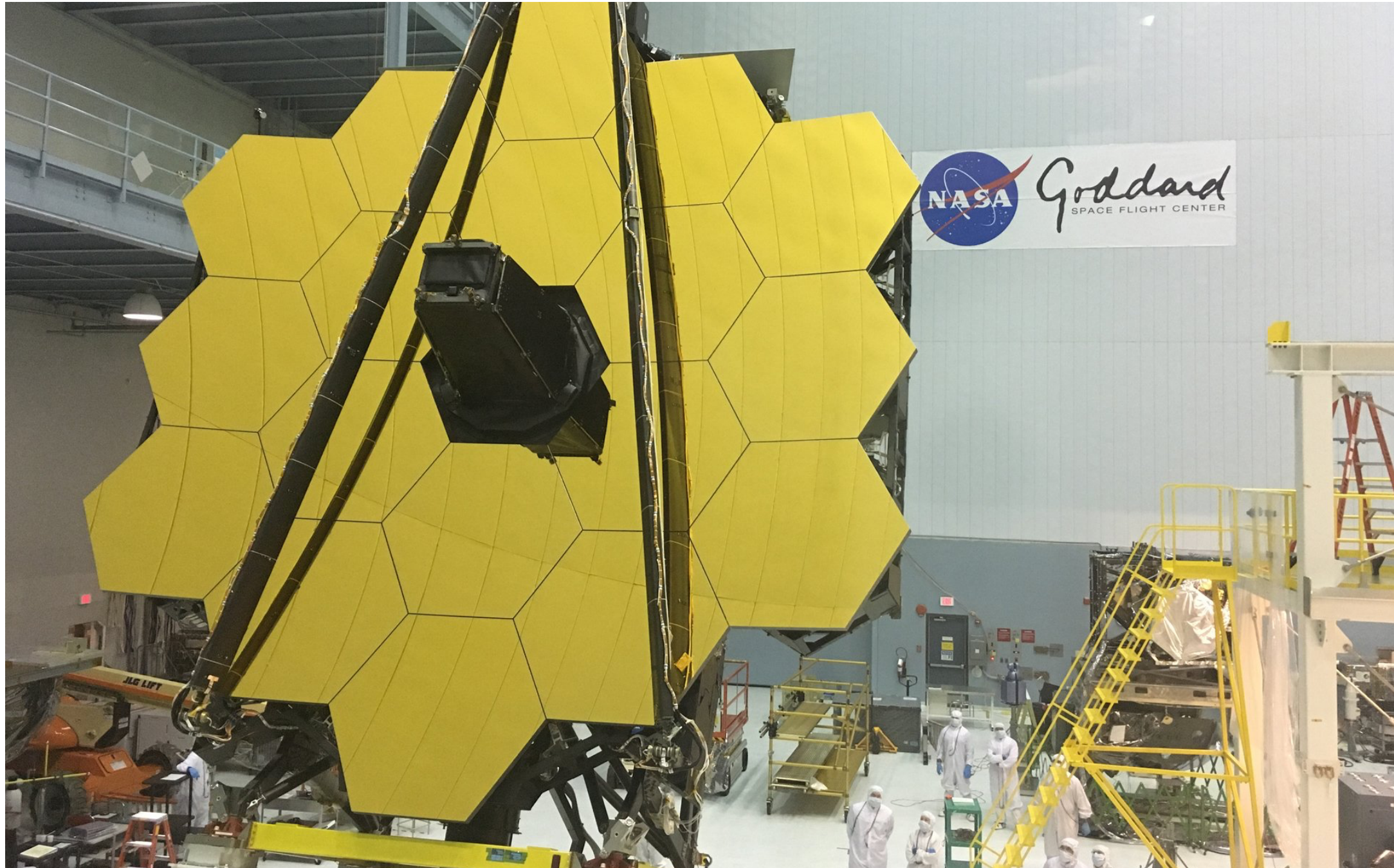


Infrared Venus & Trifid Nebula (cold)





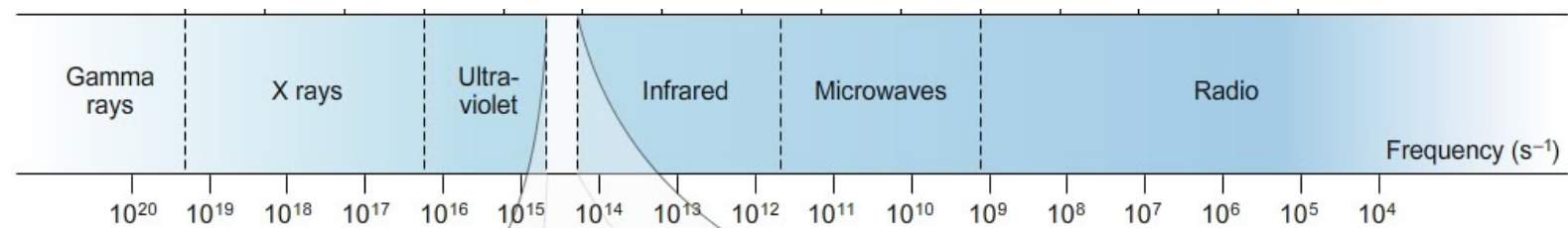
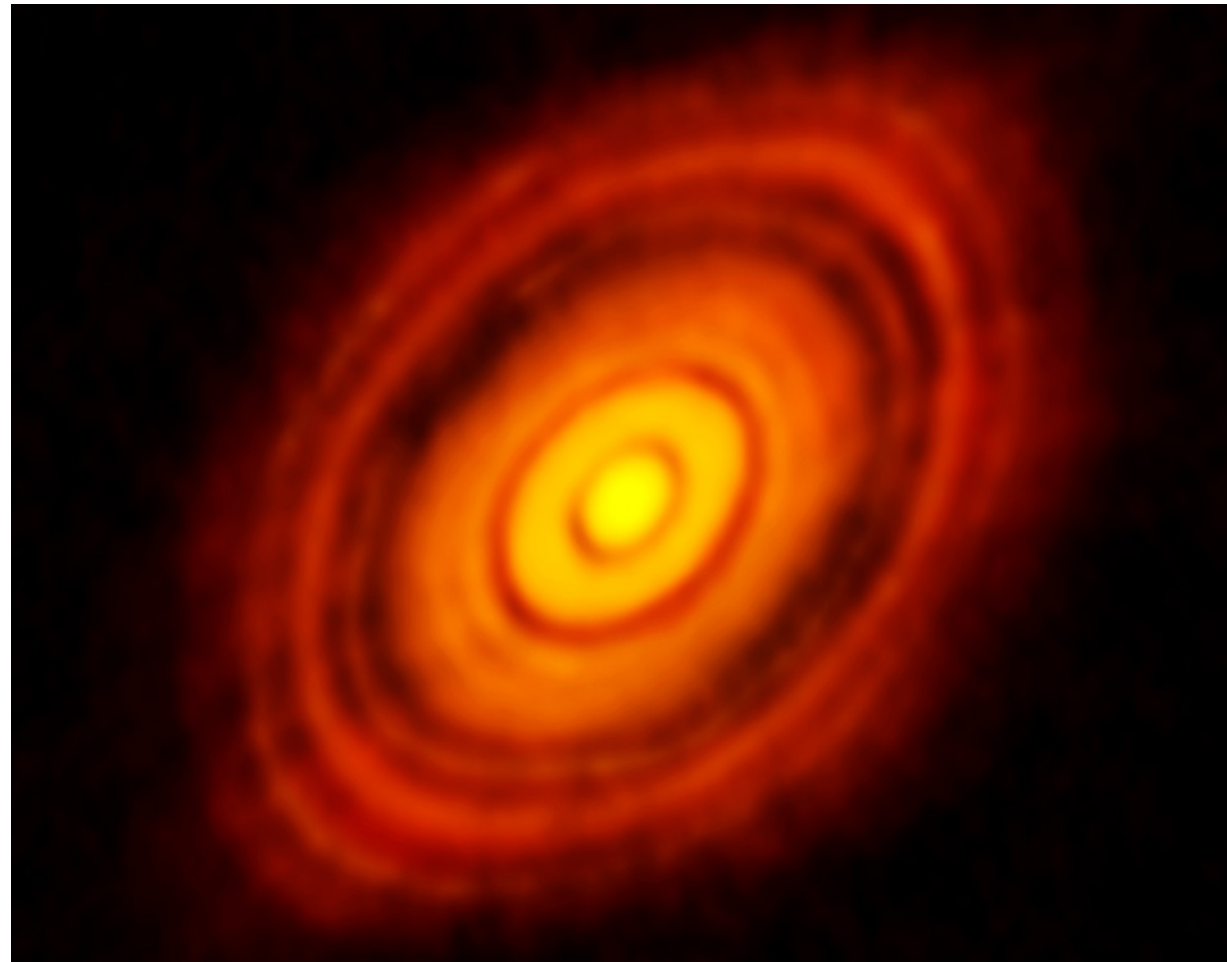
James Web telescope



JAMES WEBB SPACE TELESCOPE
NOMINAL DEPLOYMENT SEQUENCE



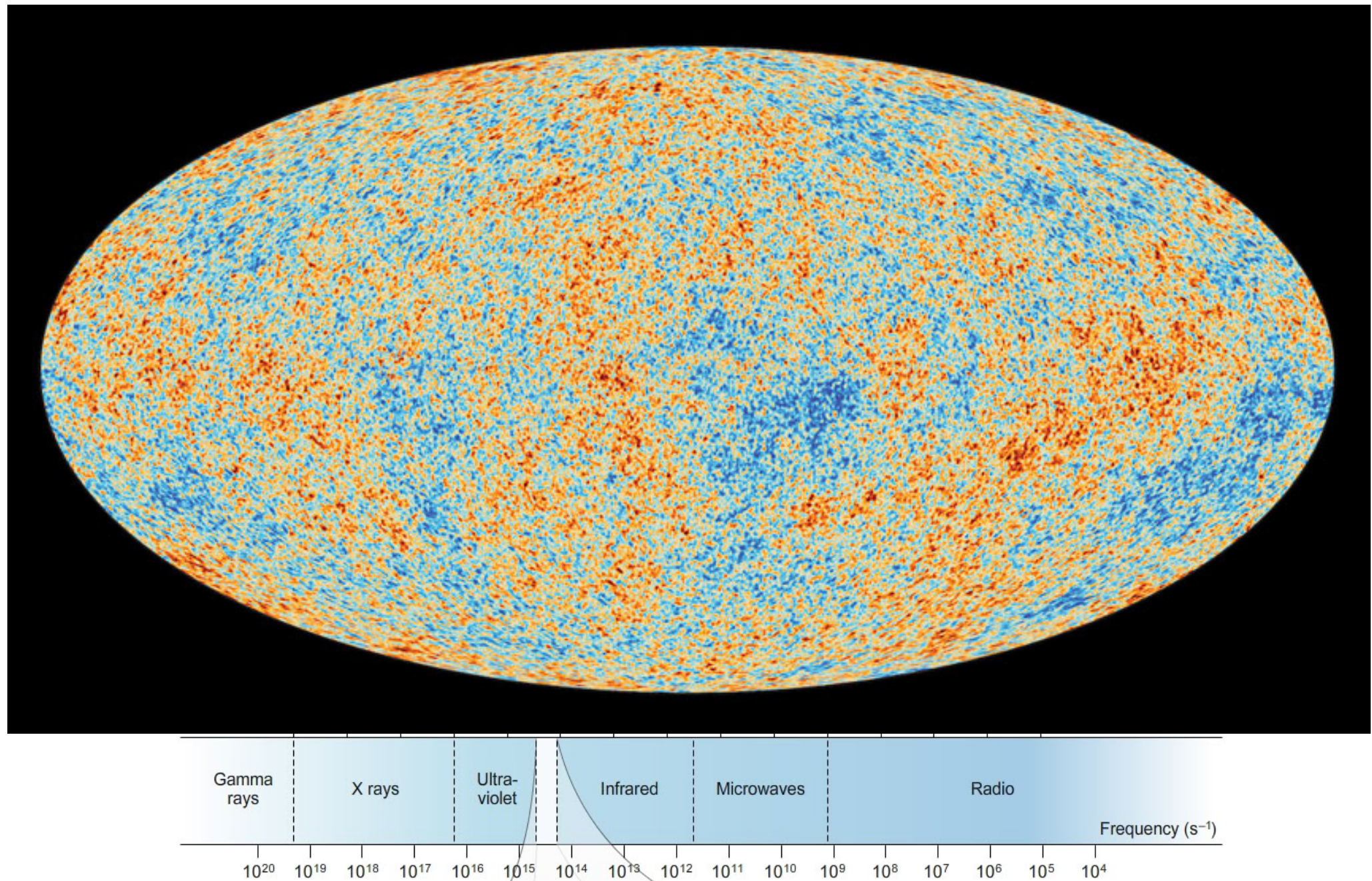
Planetary disk (very cold)

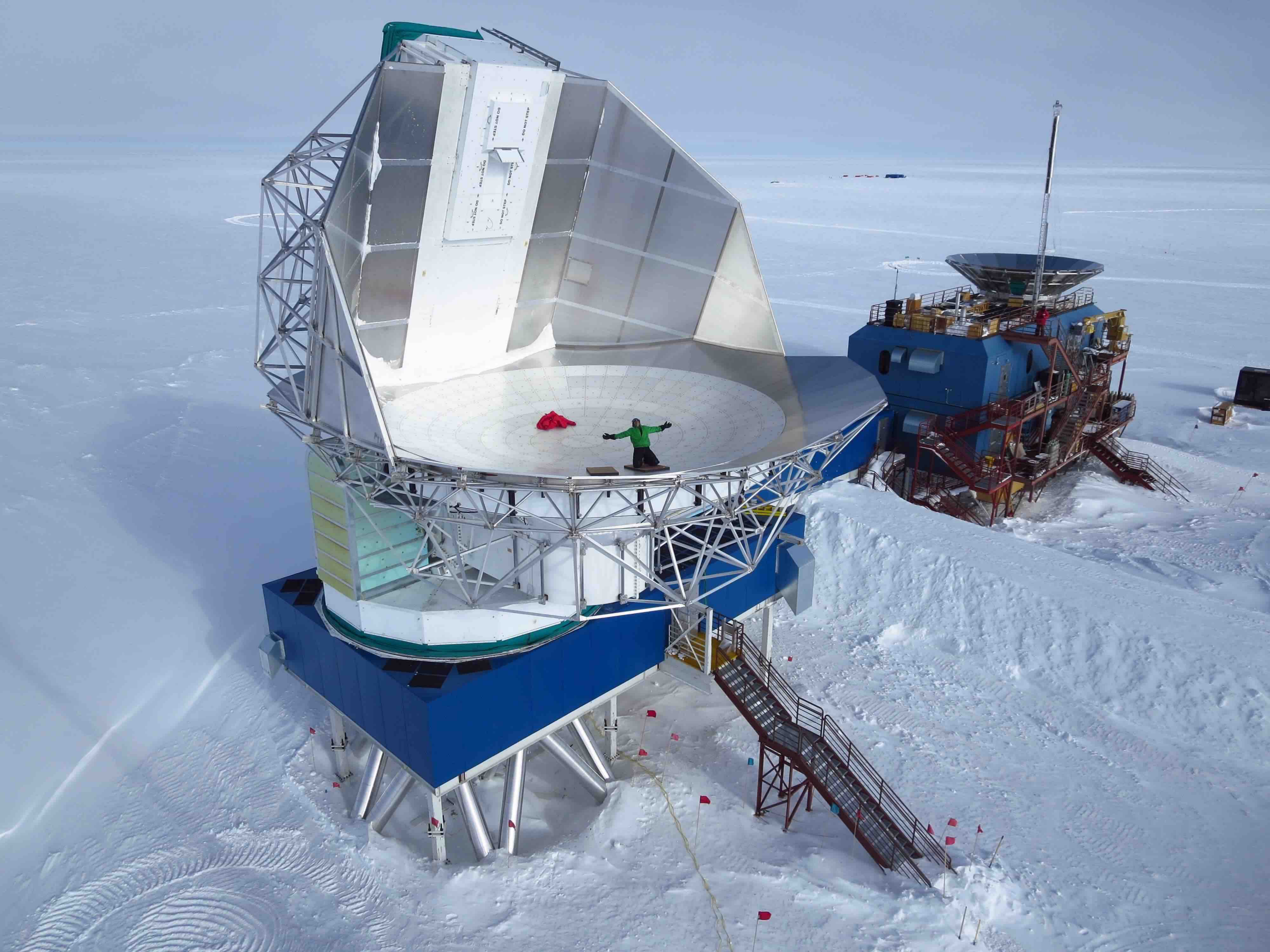


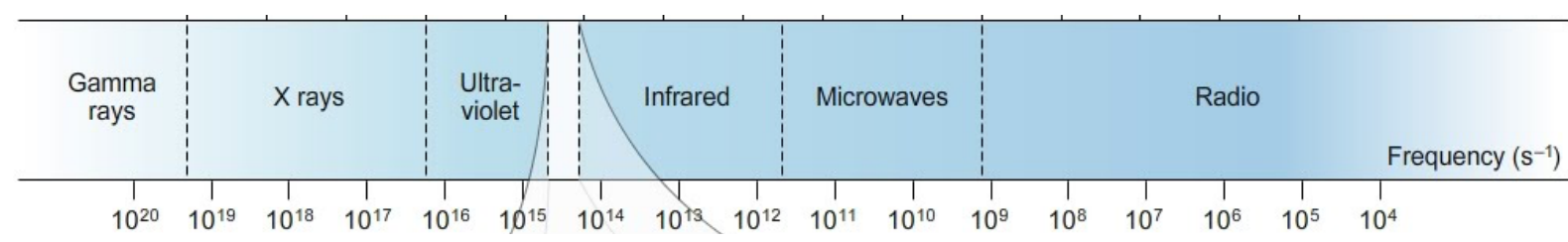
Atacama Large Millimeter Array



Cosmic Microwave Background (2.7 K)







Radio galaxy

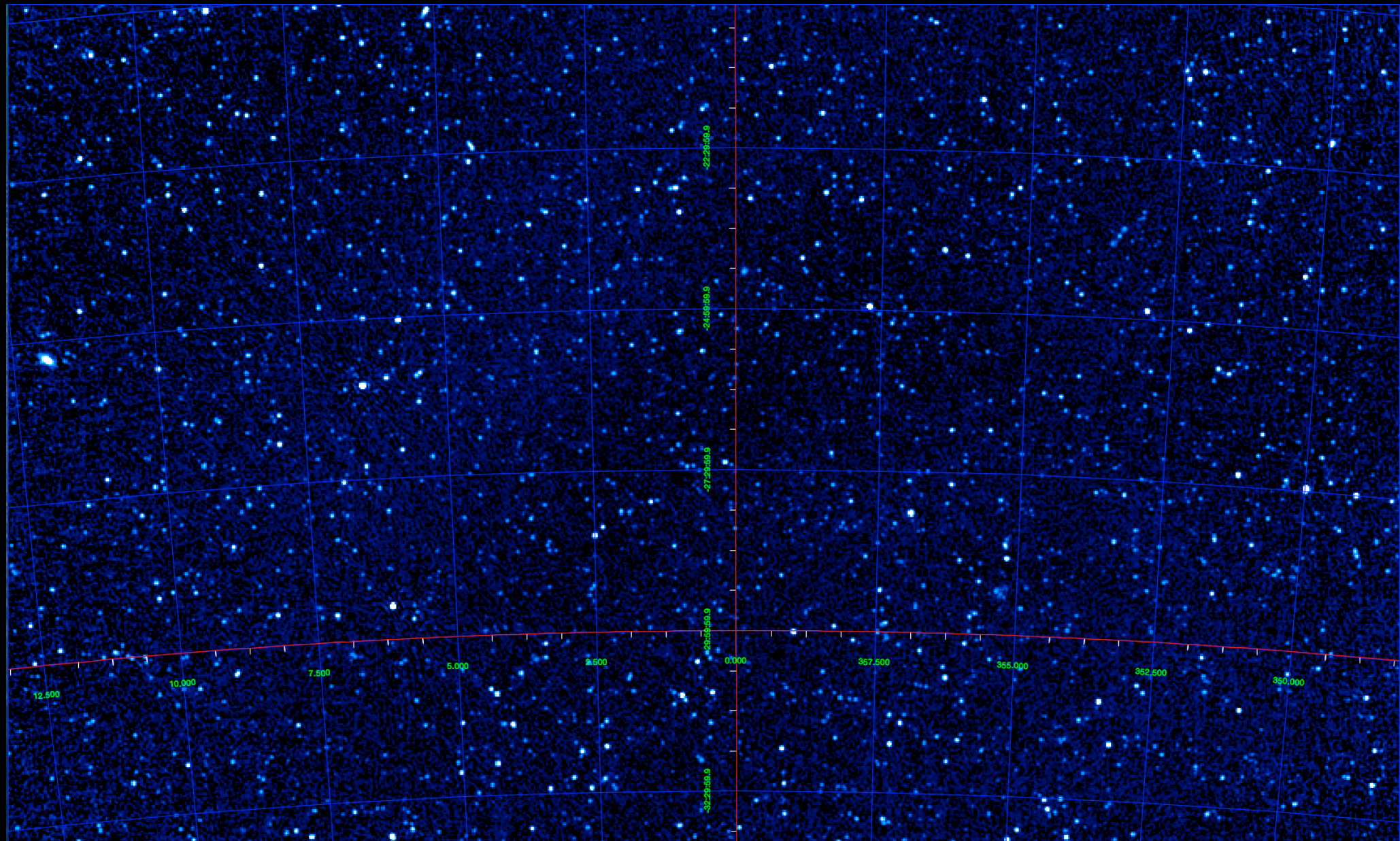


VLA



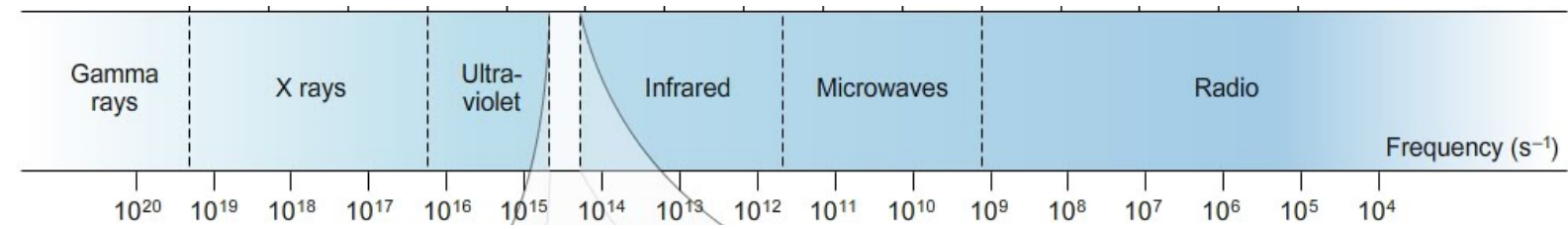


Moon to scale → ●

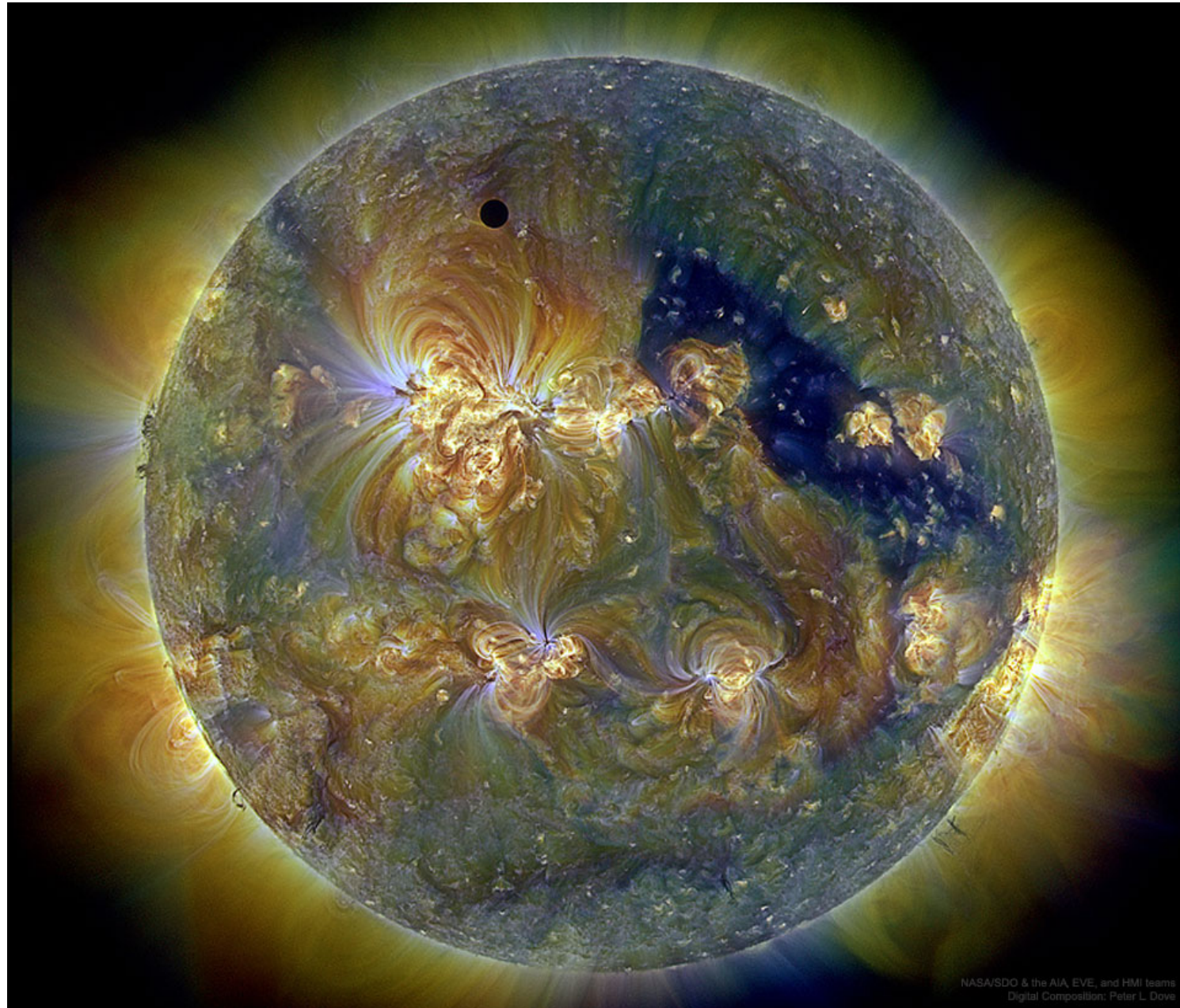


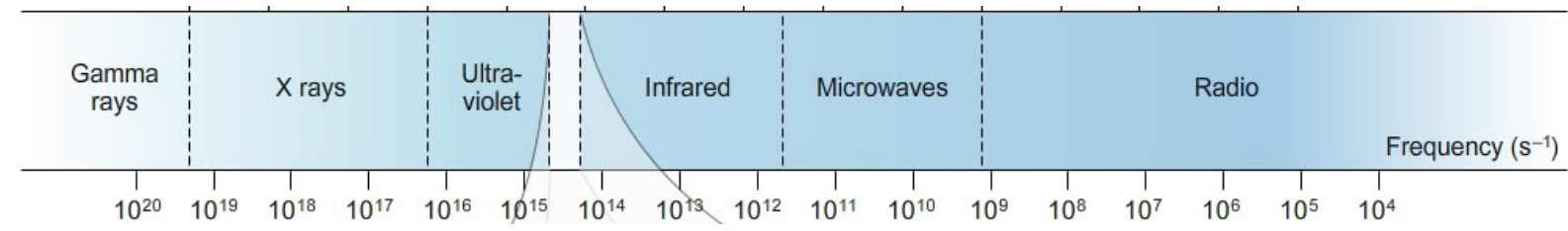
2 minutes of data, dark field, signal dominated



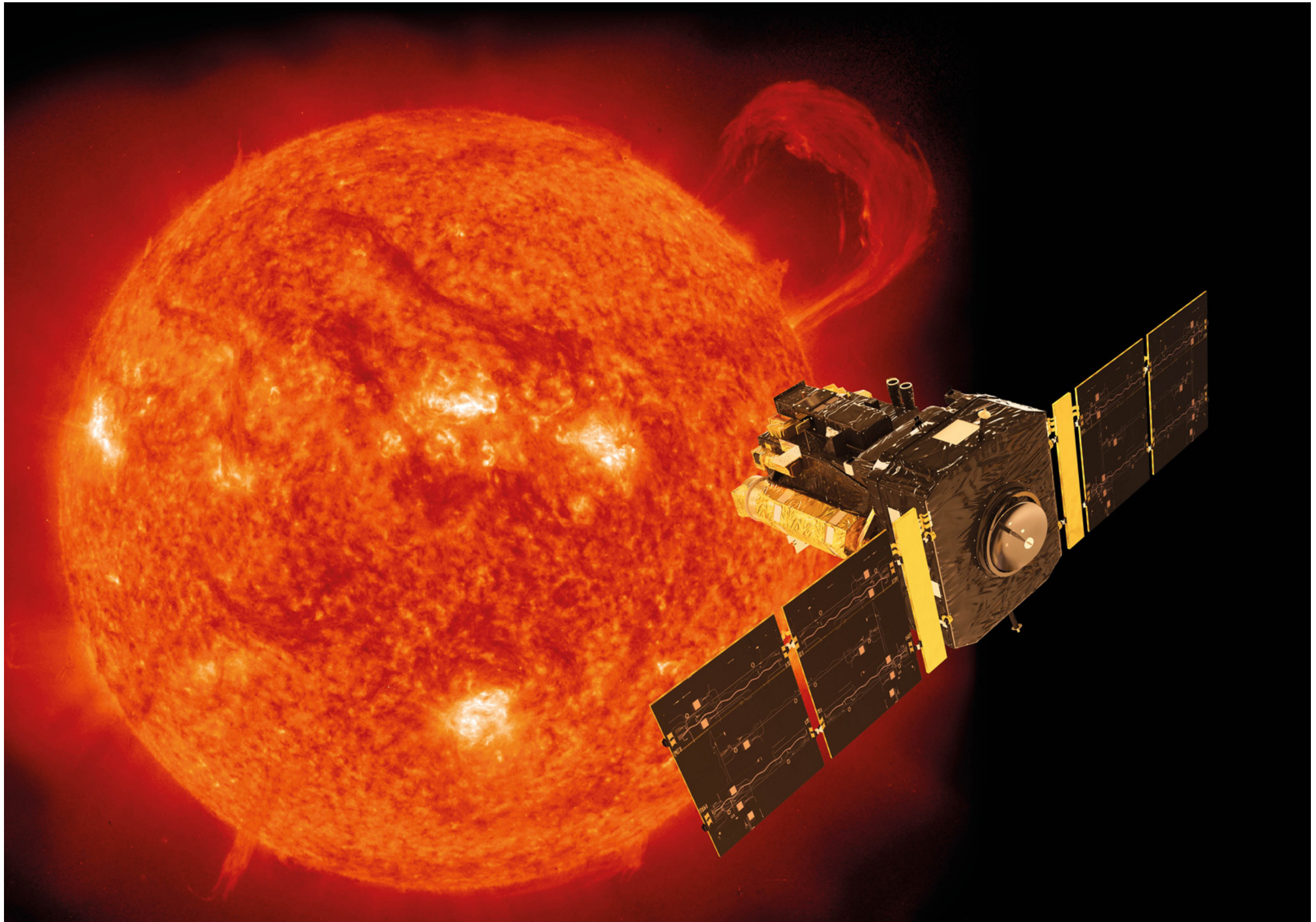


Ultra-violet sun (hot)

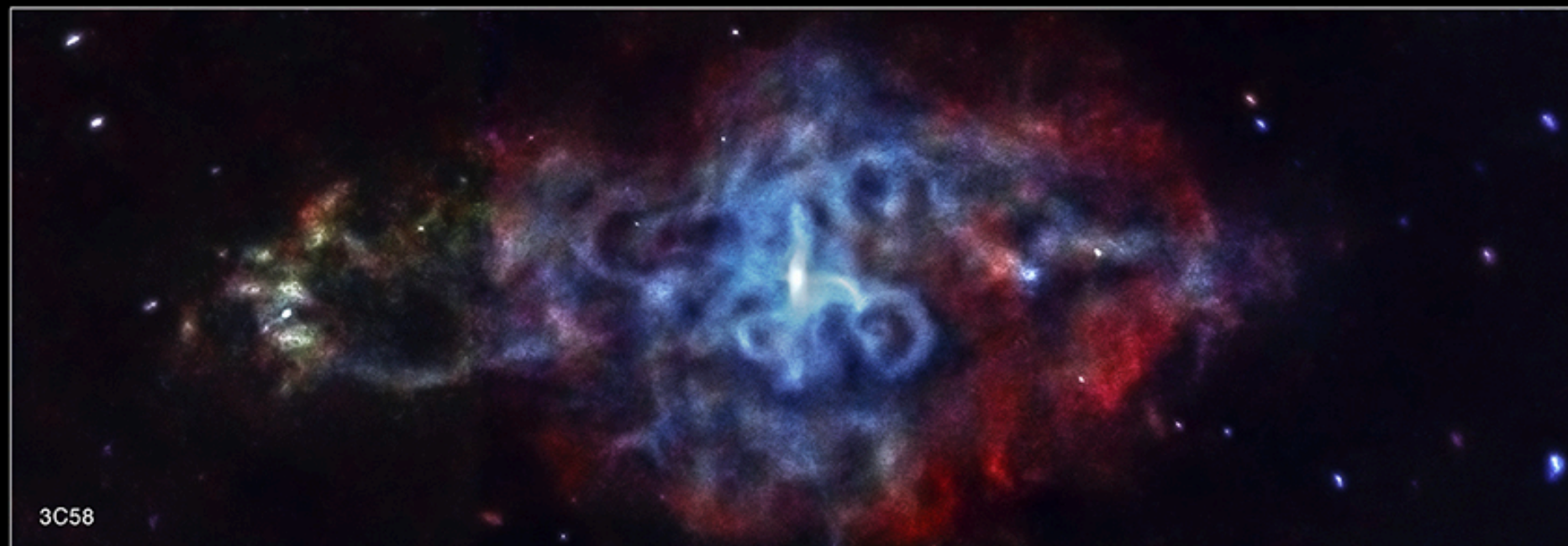
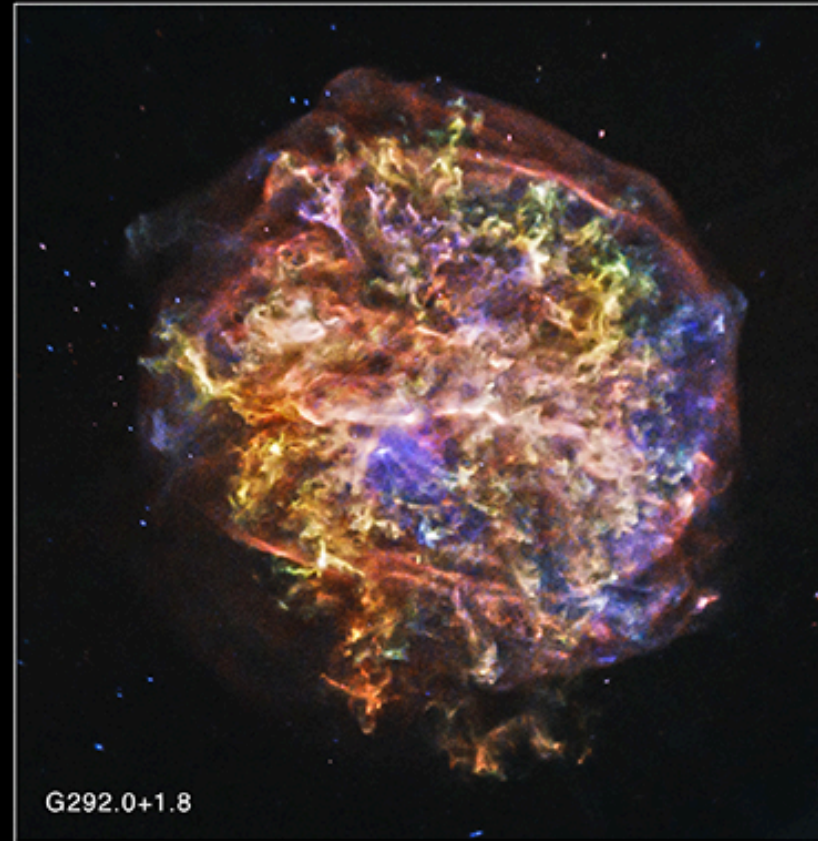
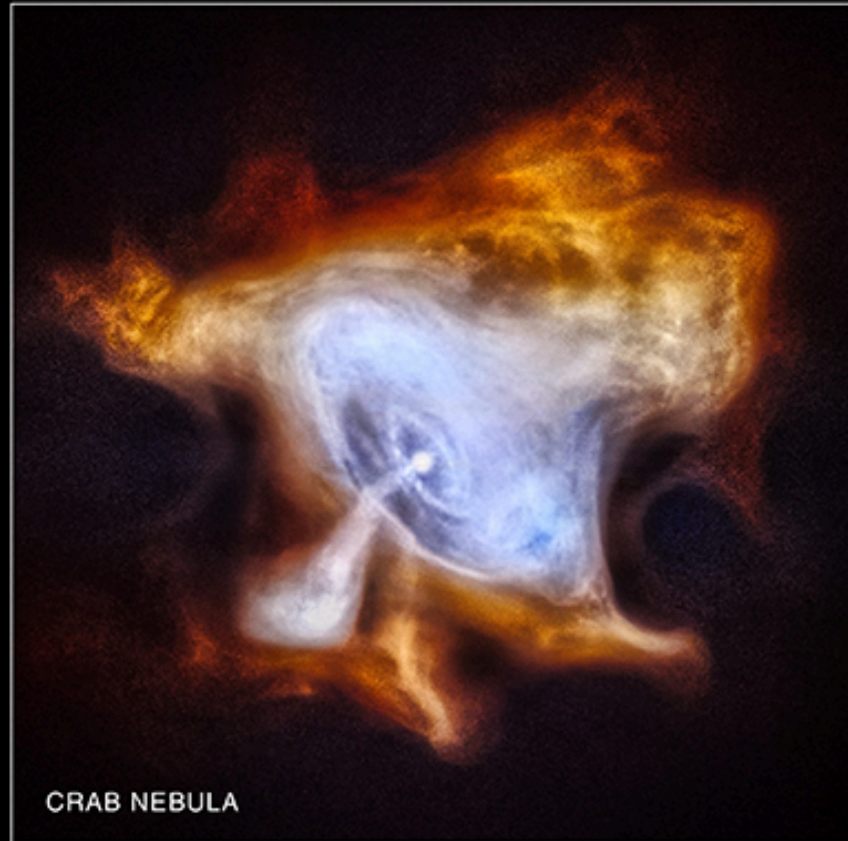
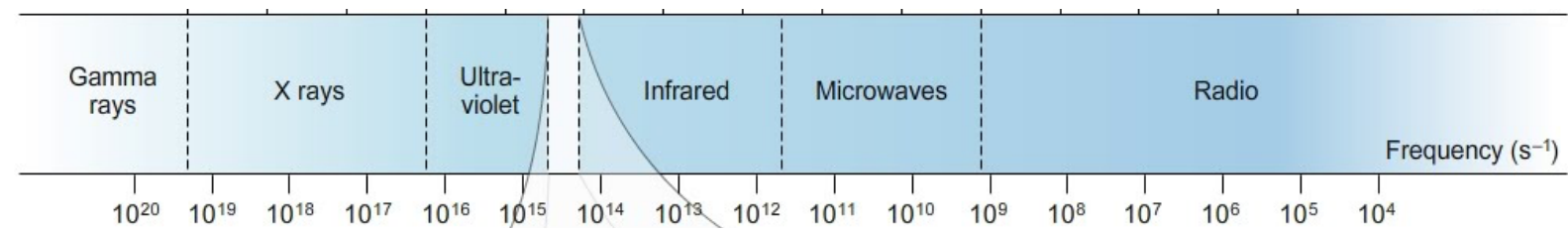




SOHO

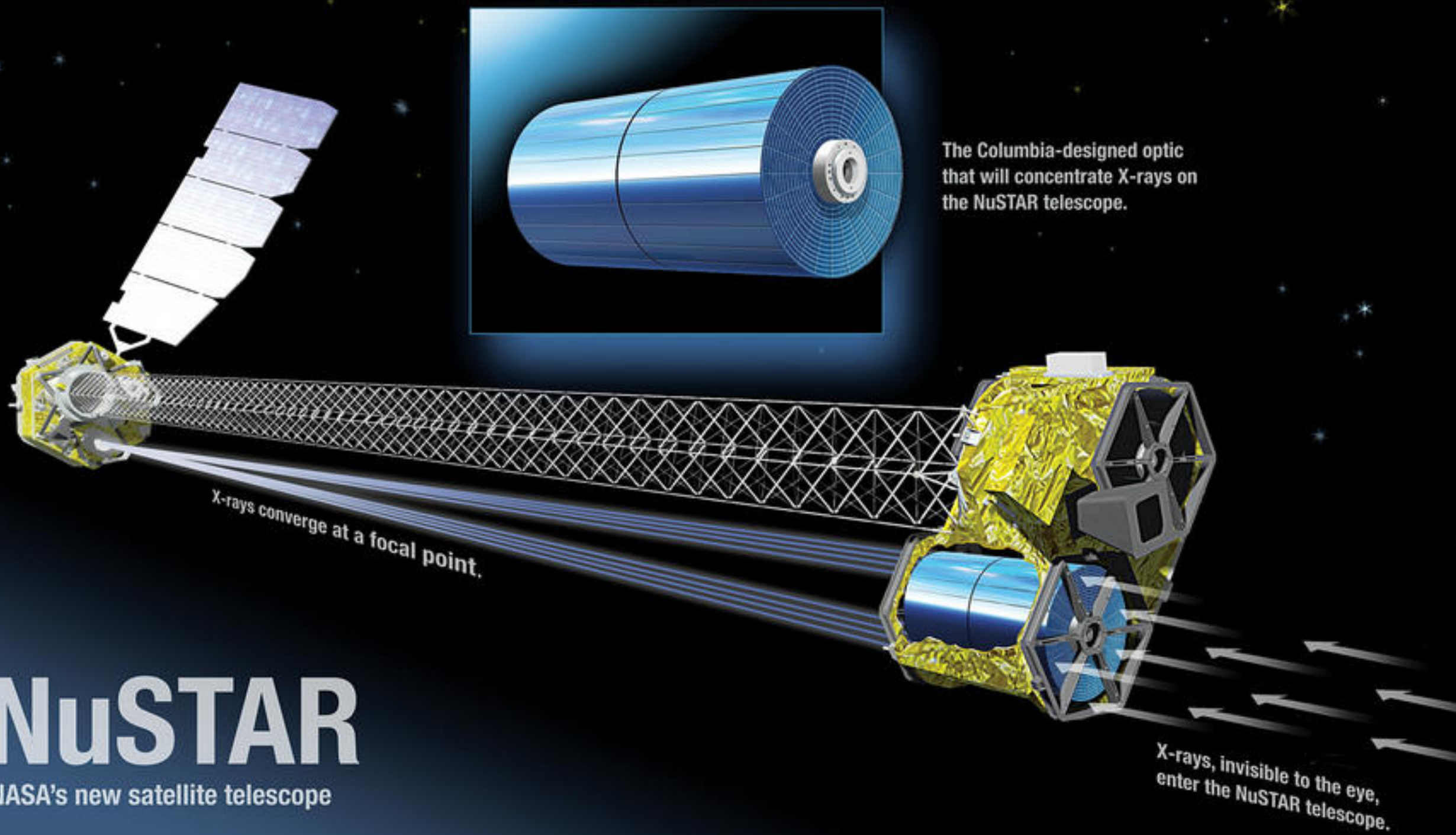


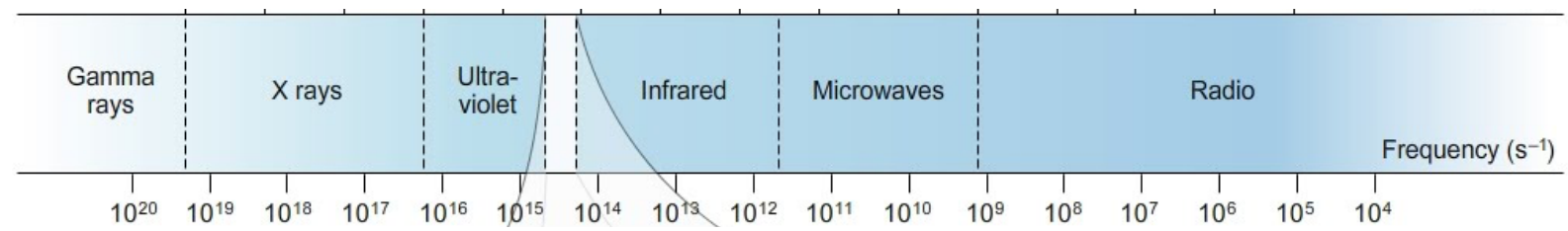
X-rays (very hot)



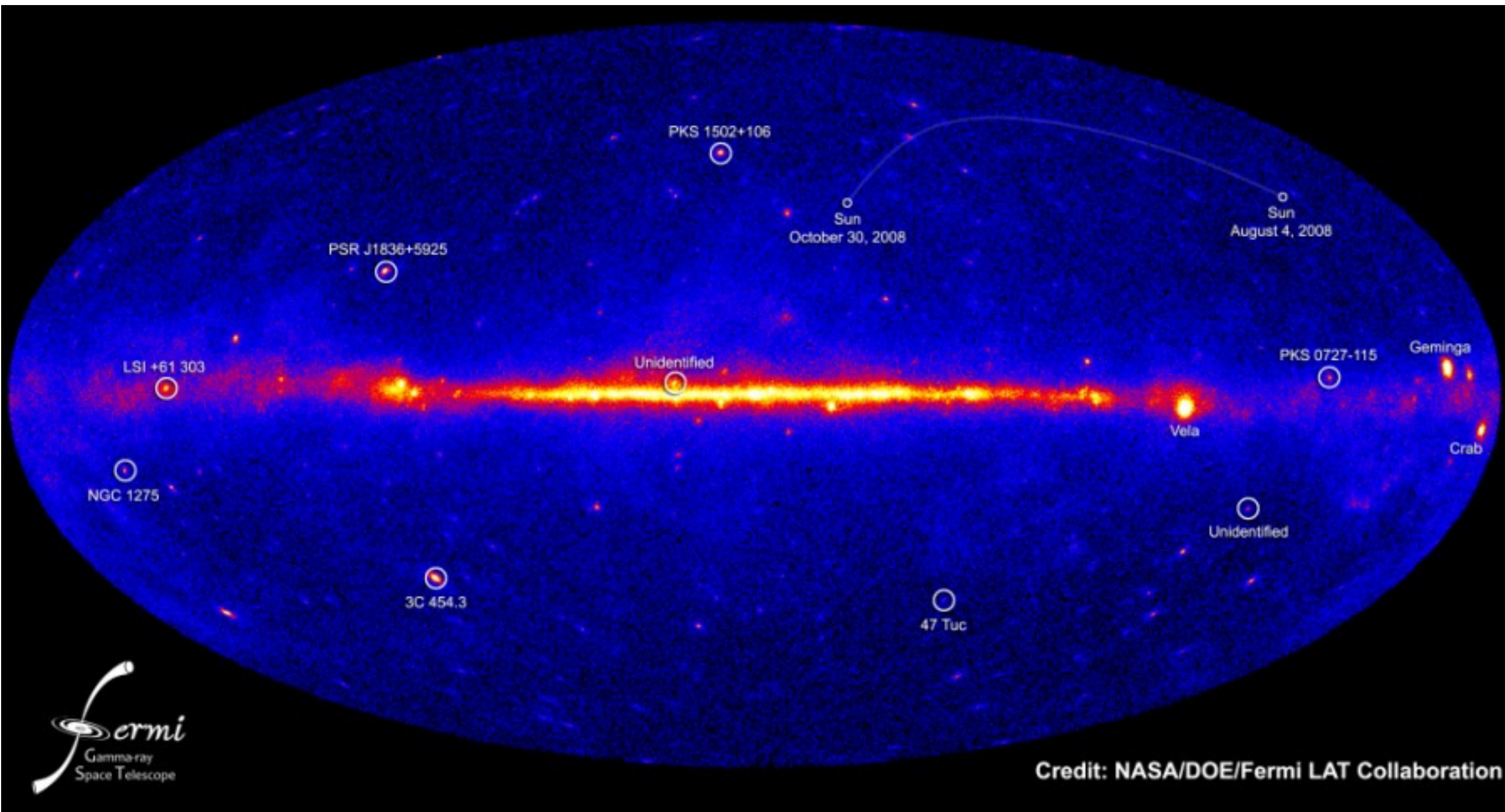
NuSTAR

NASA's new satellite telescope

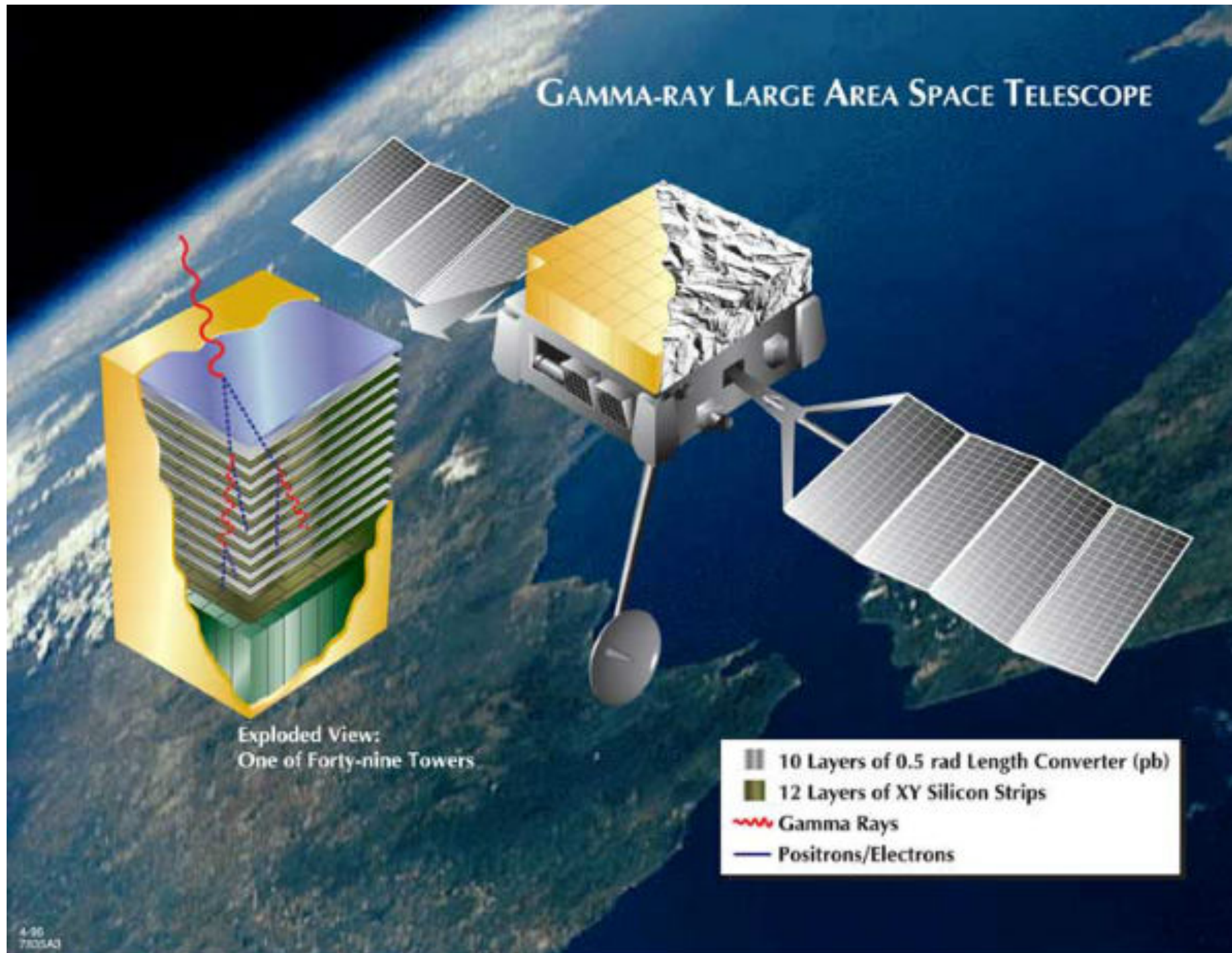


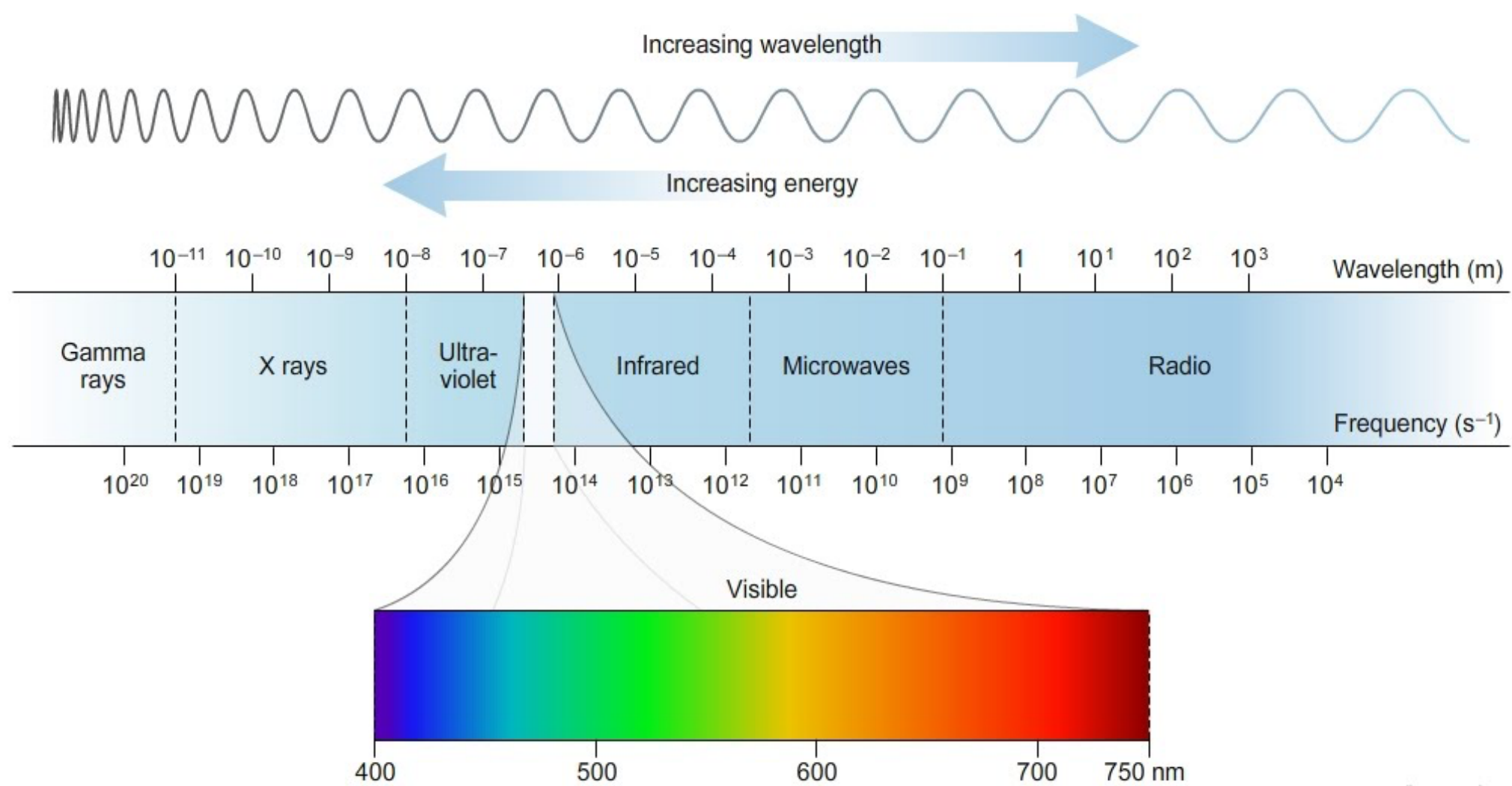


gamma-ray sky



Fermi telescope





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